



# Untangling the Tangled Cloud

**Joshua Fox**

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## Joshua Fox

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DoIT





# What you will learn

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How to sort out your cloud resources, in whatever cloud

## How we will do it

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We will see what a good dependency graph looks like:

The boundaries should enable that.

## What you will gain

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Seven mental models for  
organizing the cloud,  
based on 20 years architecture experience.

# Technology makes it real



## What you will see

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A still-useful **25-year old** software tool for Java development, **reimagined** for the cloud.



:Login; article



[bit.ly/joshua-usenix](https://bit.ly/joshua-usenix)

Back to :login: Online

:login:

# Untangling the Cloud

A Principled Method for Grouping Cloud Resources

November 2, 2022

TUTORIAL

Authors: [Joshua Fox](#)

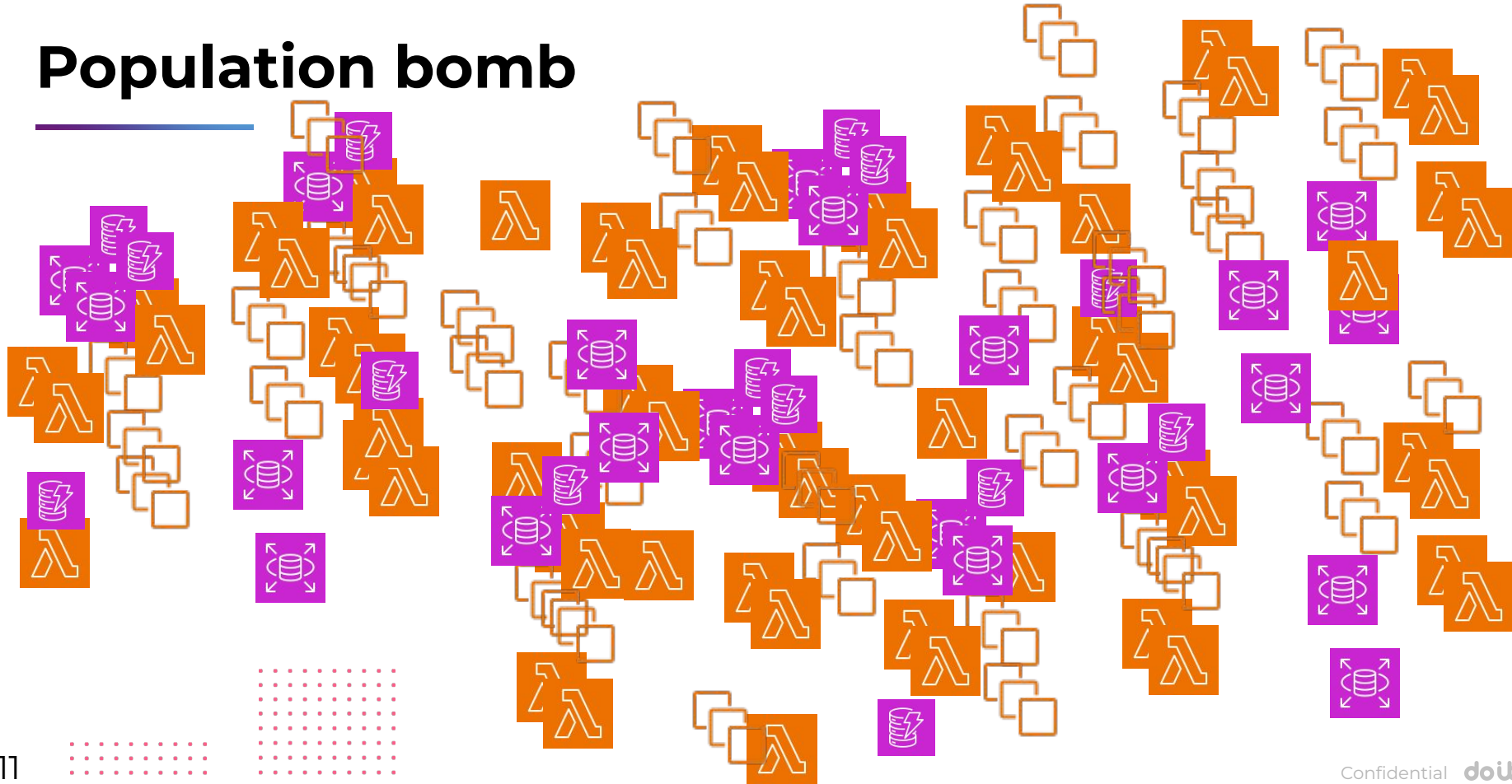
Article shepherded by: Laura Nolan



# What my customers struggle with

## **Case Studies**

# Population bomb

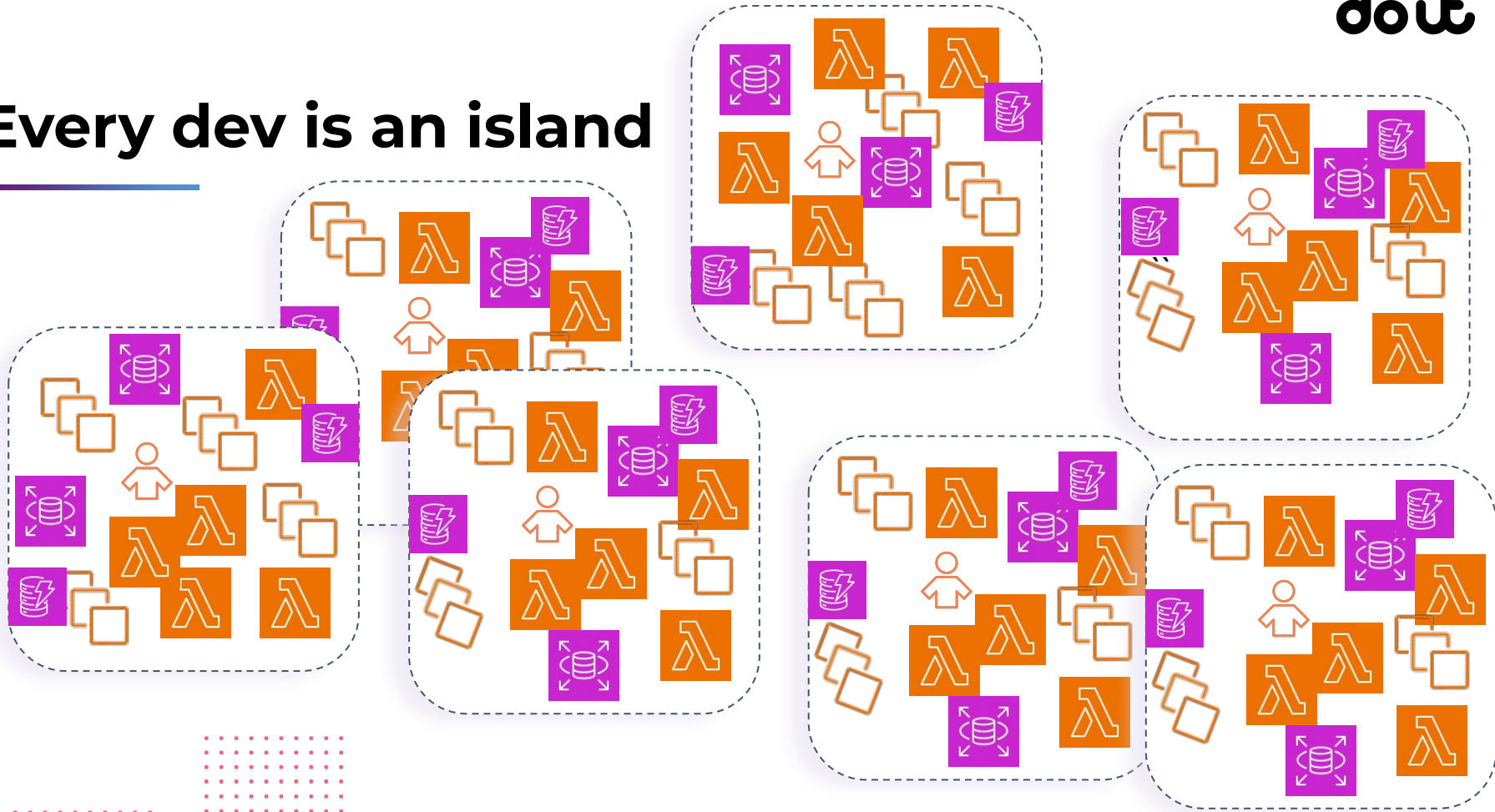


# What I do

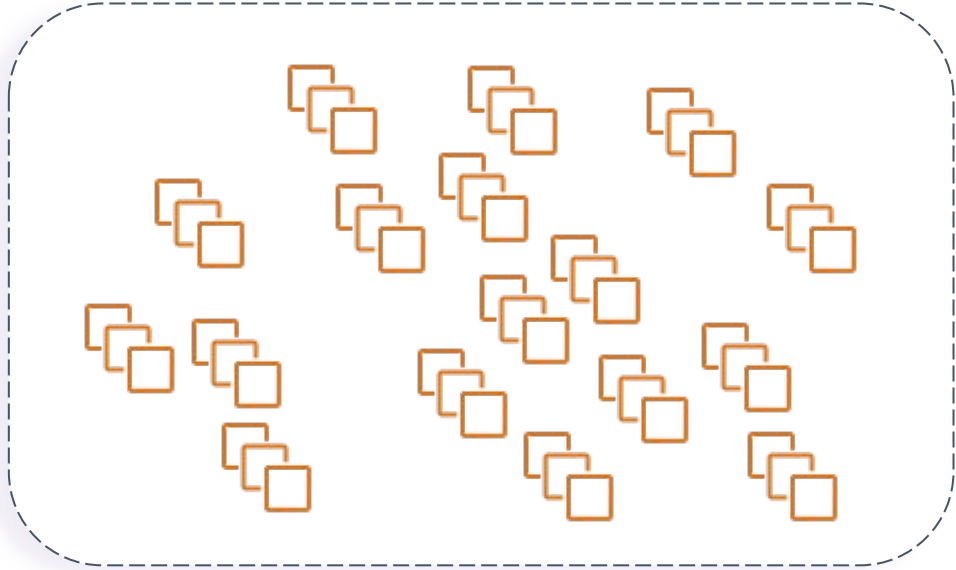
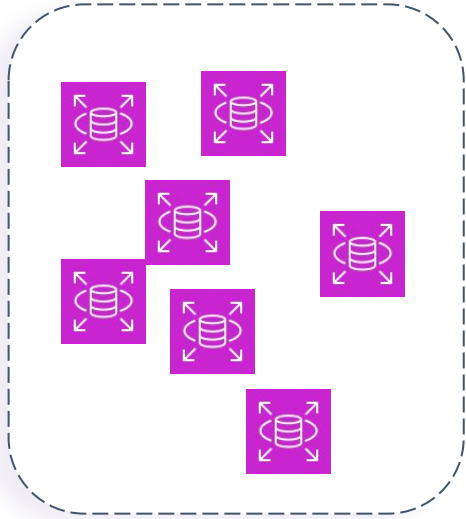
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# Every dev is an island



# The estates





How it hurts

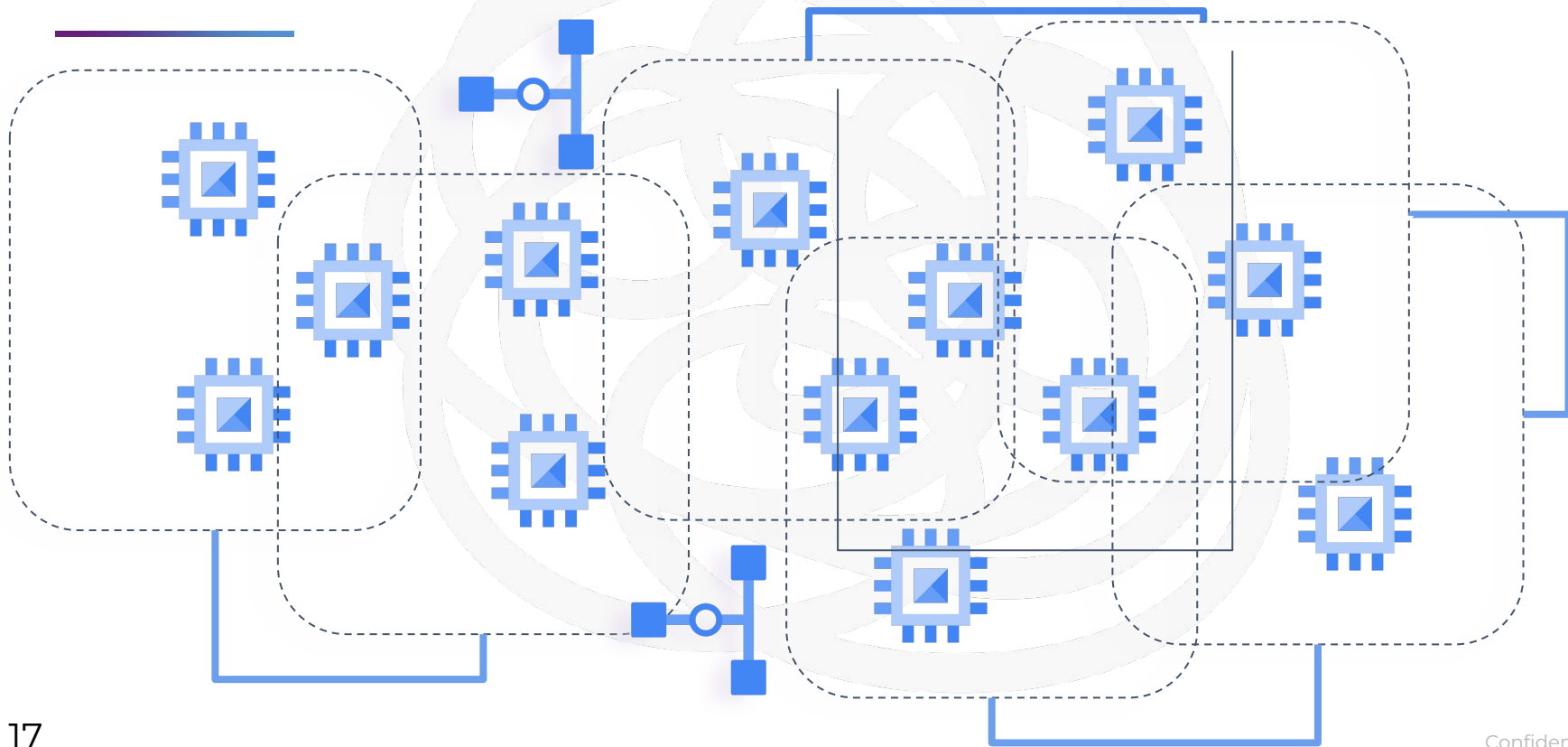
**Let me count the ways**

# Just can't deal with cost

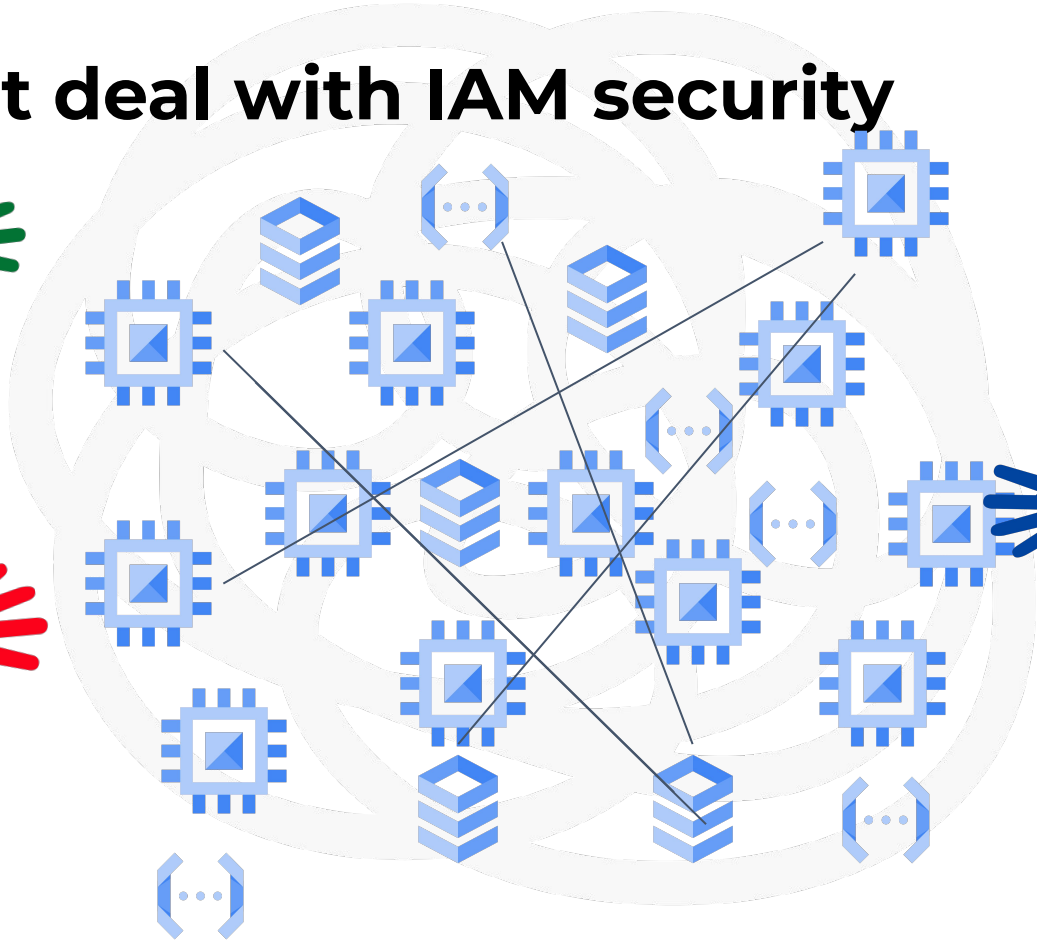




# Just can't deal with network security



# Just can't deal with IAM security



# Just can't deal with change

```

{...
  "type": "object",
  "properties": {...
    "age": {
      "type": "number",
      "minimum": 13
    }
  },
  "required": [
    "age"
  ]
}

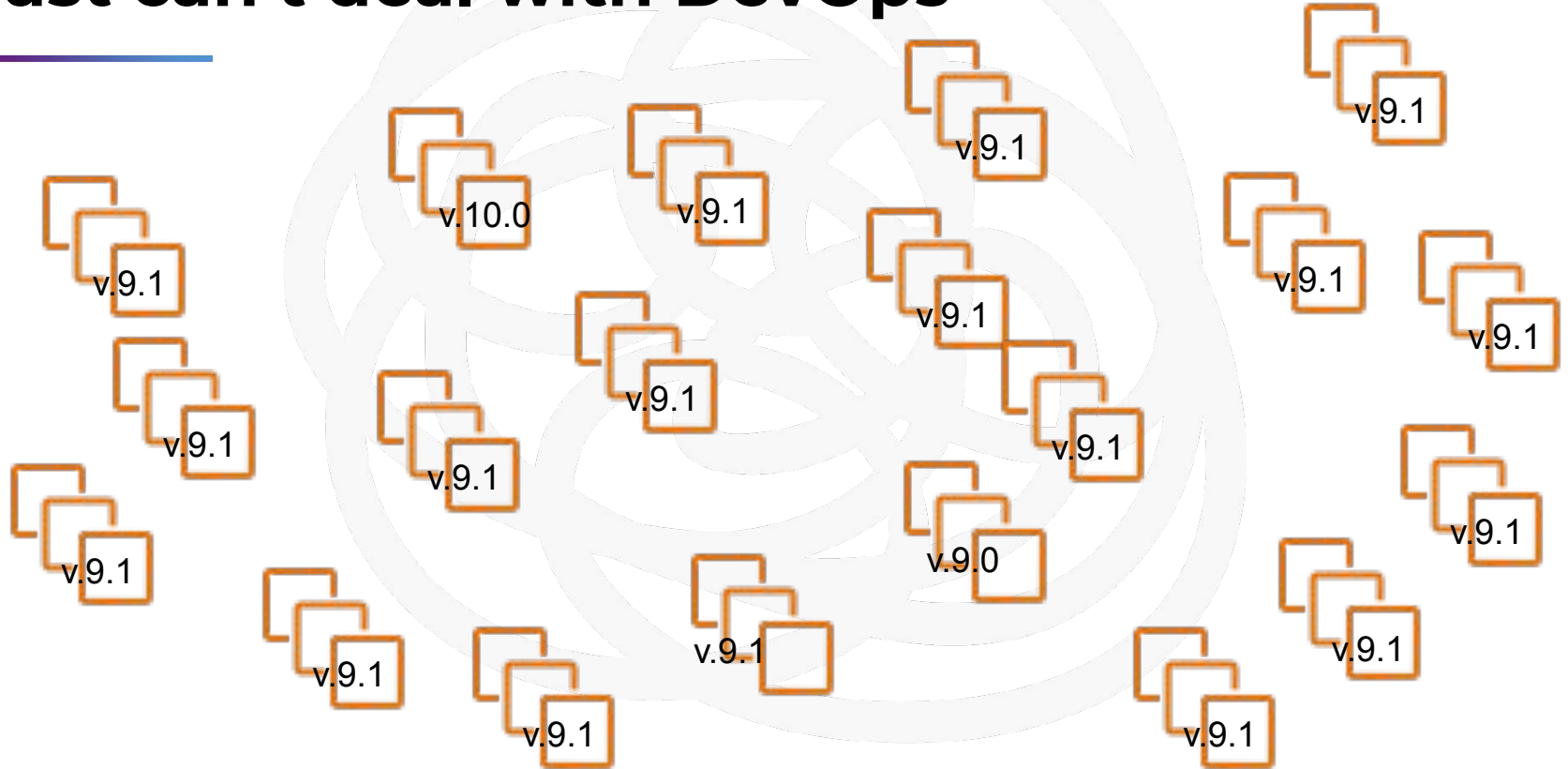
{...
  "type": "object",
  "properties": {...
    "birthdate": {
      "type": "string",
      "format": "date"
    }
  },
  "required": [
    "birthdate"
  ]
}

```

**X** **1000**

# Just can't deal with DevOps

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# What a solution looks like

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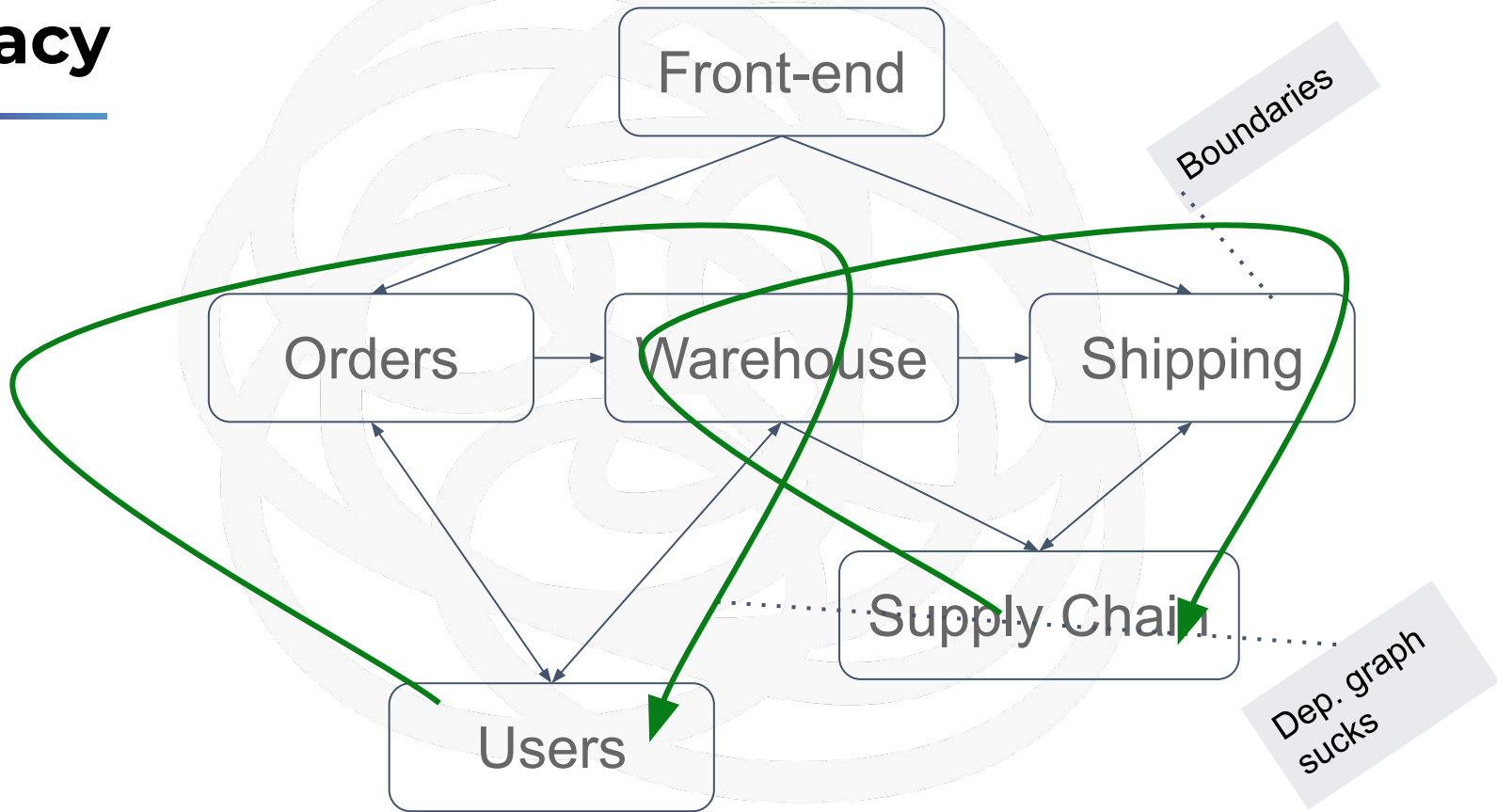
- Choose your boundaries
- ... in a way that enables a clear, untangled graph of dependencies



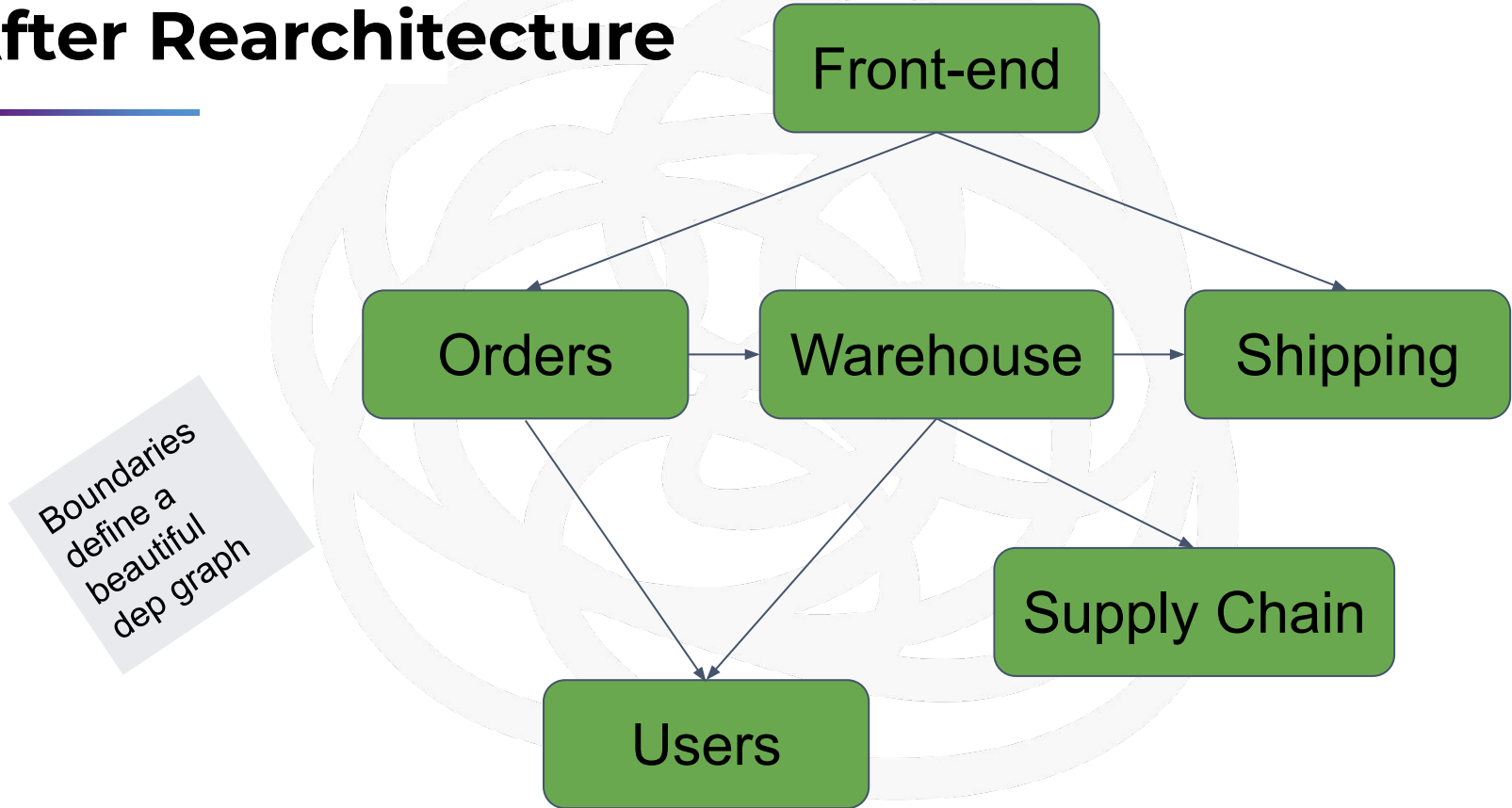
Case Study

# E-commerce company gets its act together

# Legacy



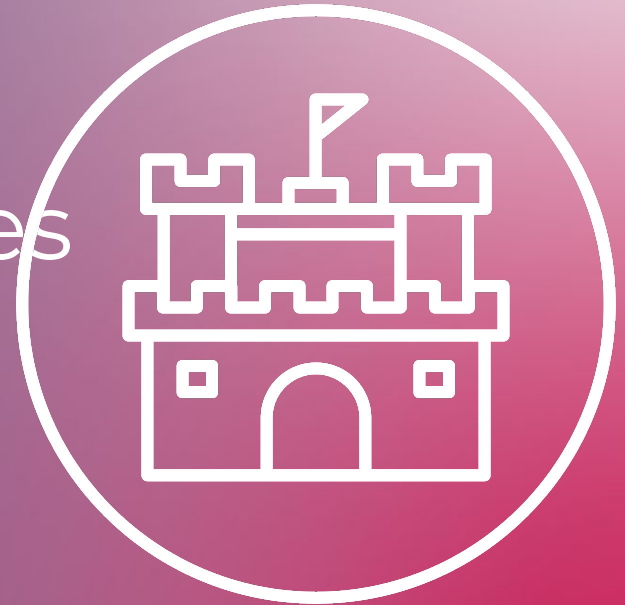
# After Rearchitecture







What kind of Boundaries  
**Different tools to use**

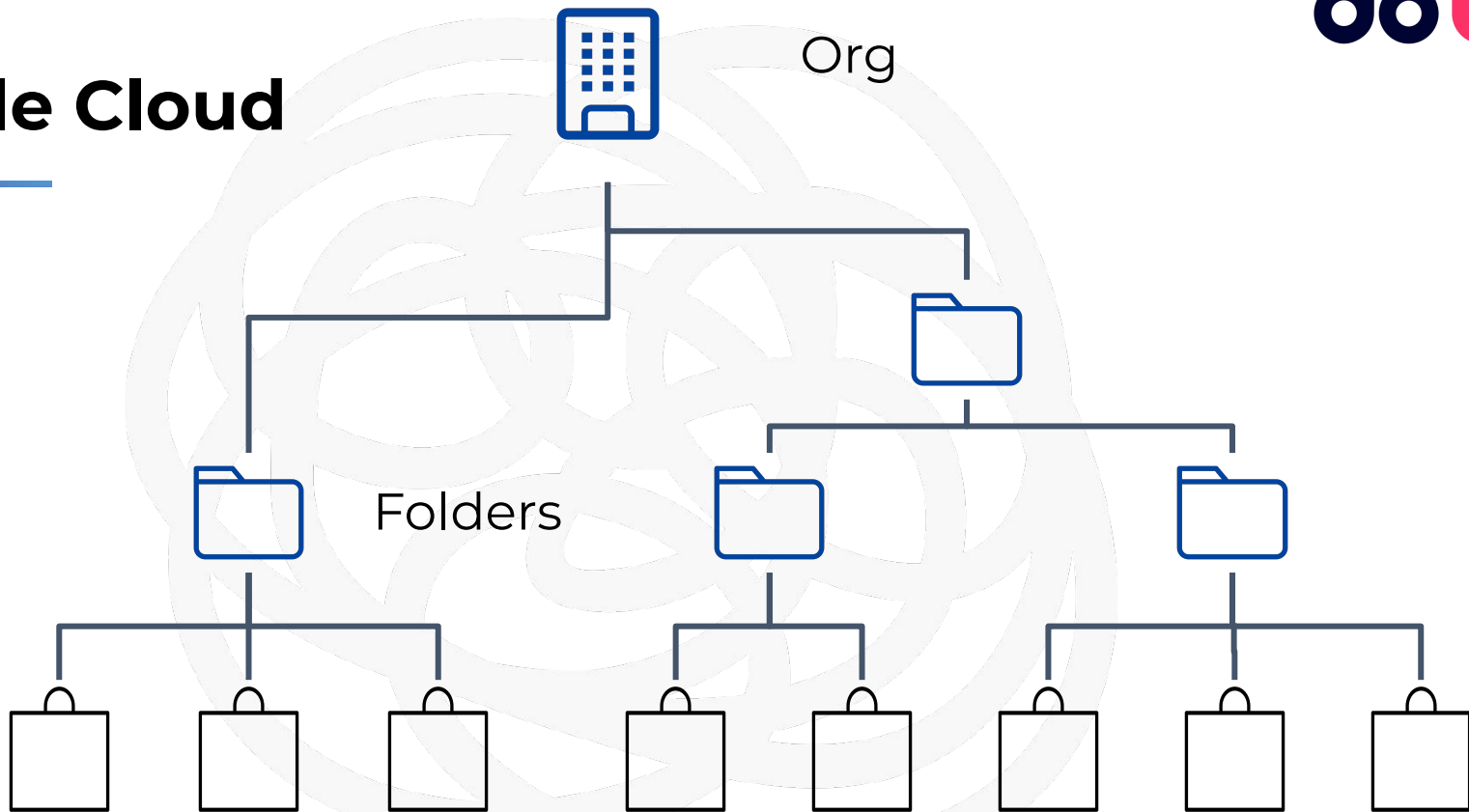


# Units

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- Cloud Resources bundled into on a higher level: Microservices and apps
- Tools for that...

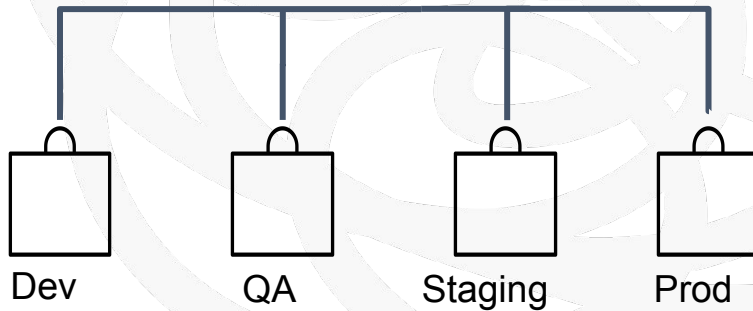
# Google Cloud



Projects

# Out of today's scope

---

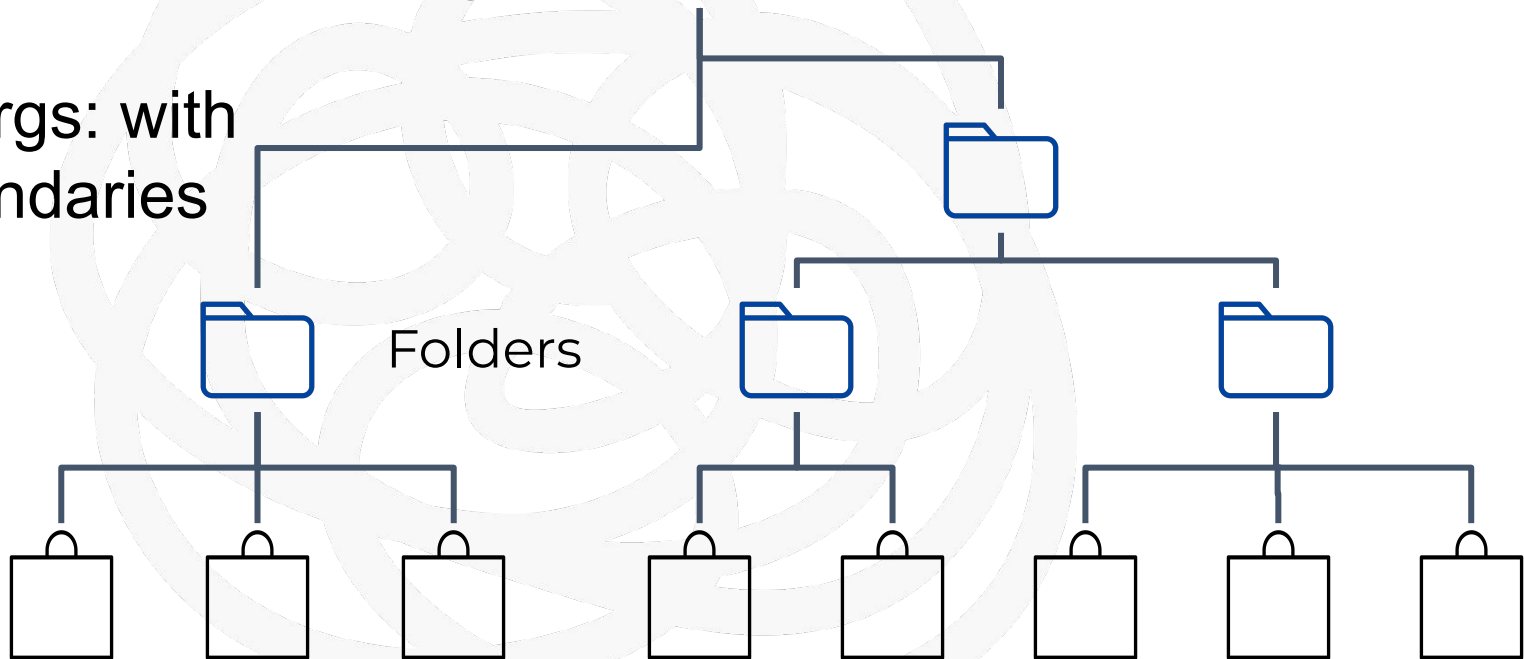


# Biggish orgs can do this with projects



Org

Smaller orgs: with  
other boundaries



Projects

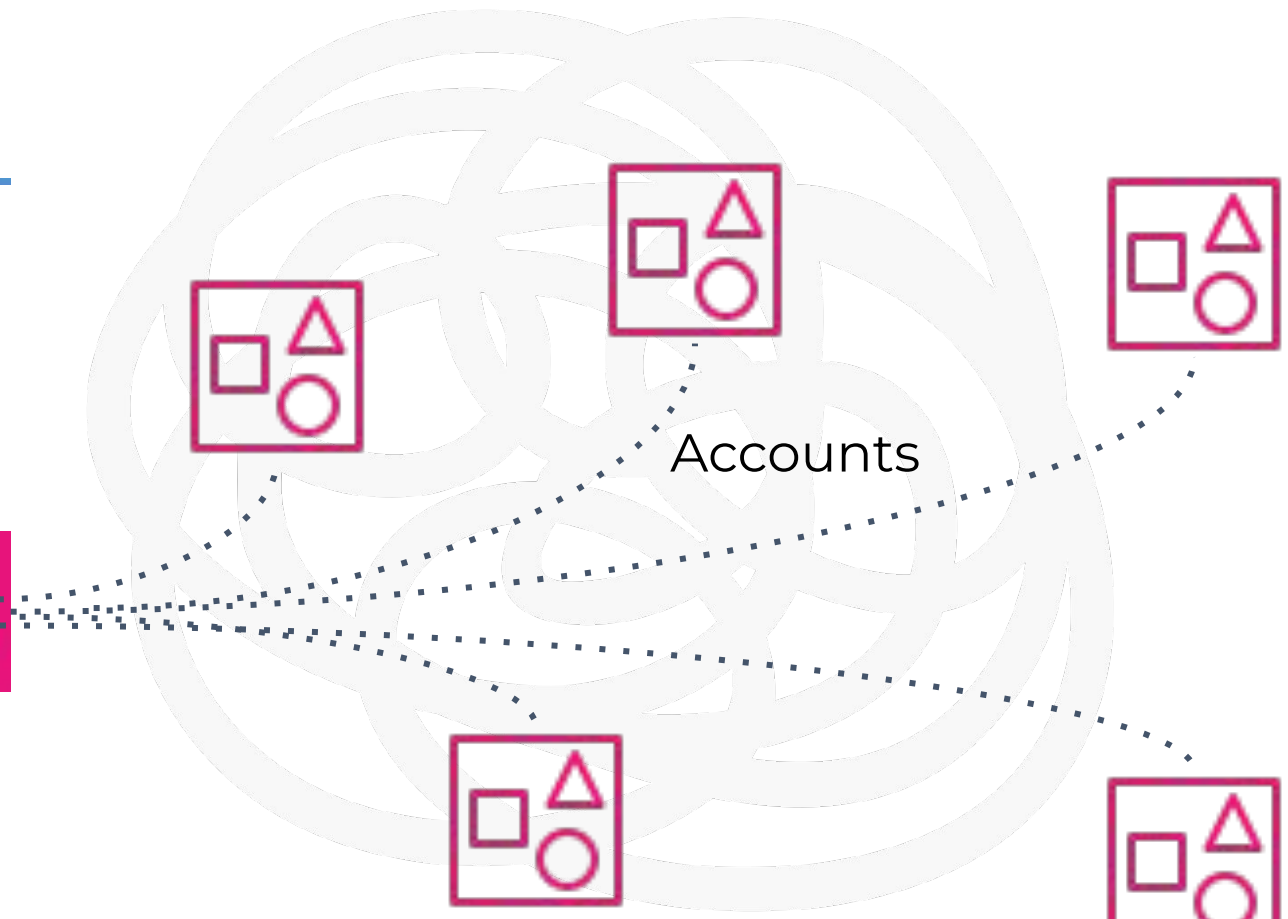
# AWS



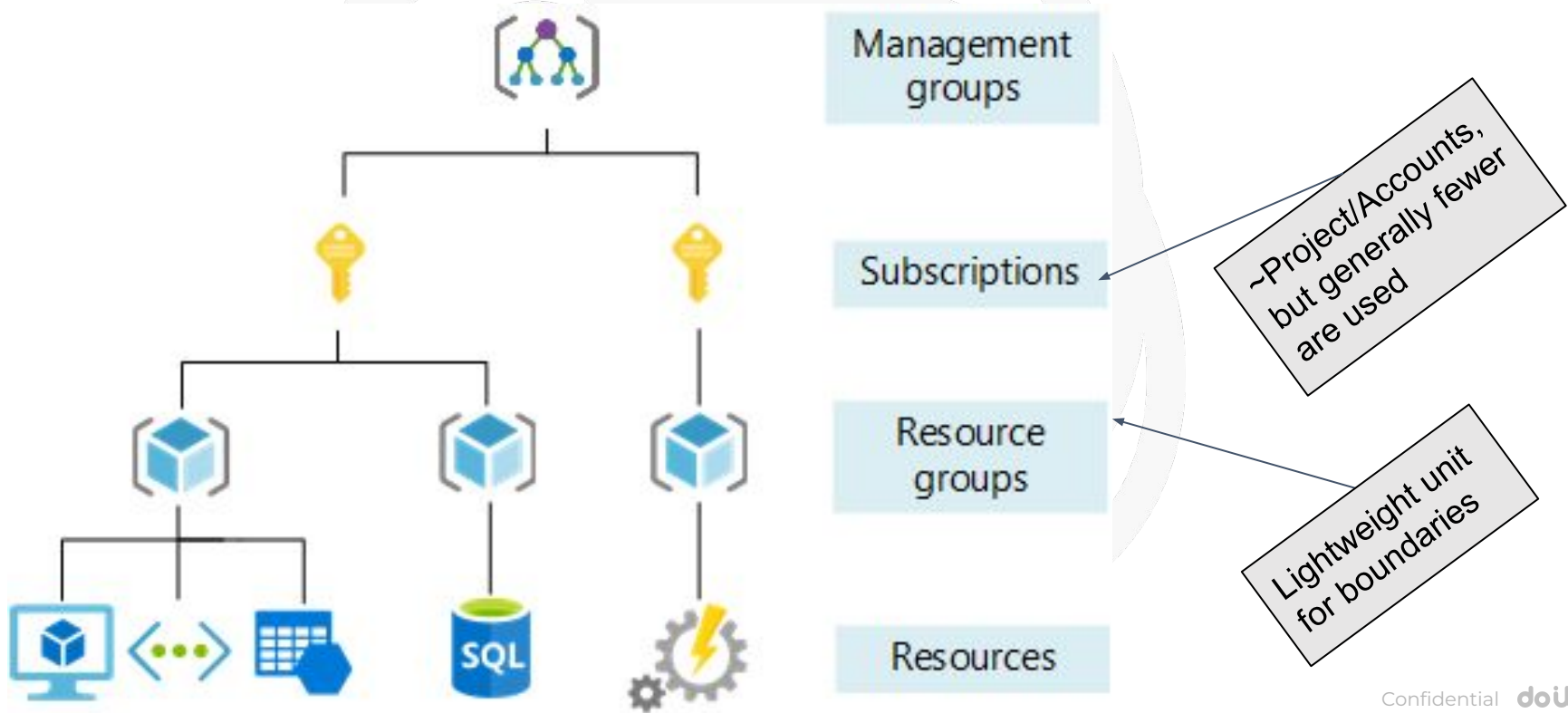
Org



Accounts

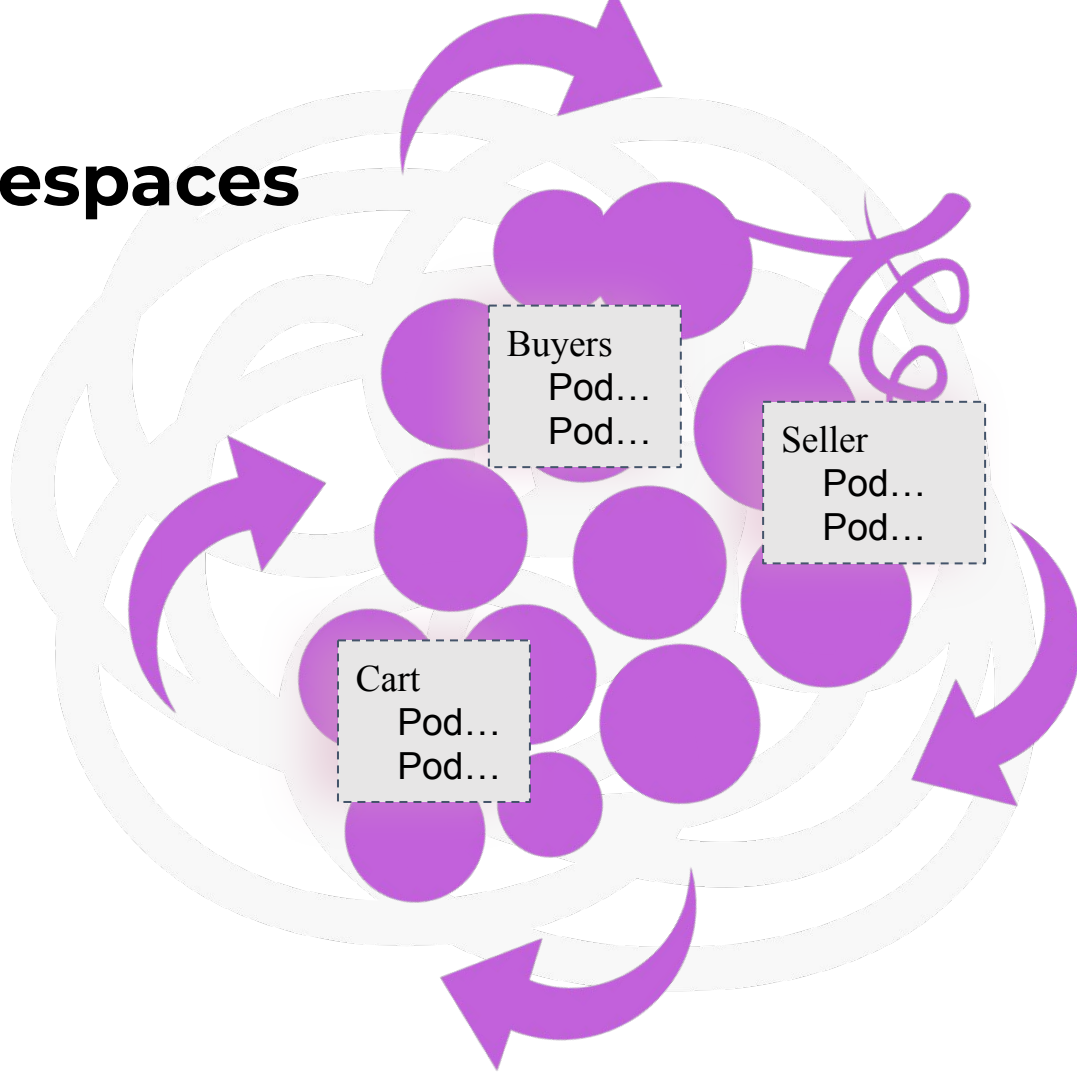


# Azure



# K8s namespaces

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# Large cluster or lots of small ones?

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# The problem with labels

## T.M.I.

# Labels

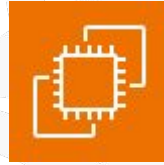


```
region: eu-central-1
tier: back-end
business-unit: video
```



```
region: us-west-2
tier: backend
business-unit: ecommerce
```

```
region: us-west-2
tier: back-end
business-unit:
ecommerce
```



```
region: us-east-1
tier: front-end
business-unit: video
```



```
region: us-west-1
tier: backend
business-unit: ecommerce
```

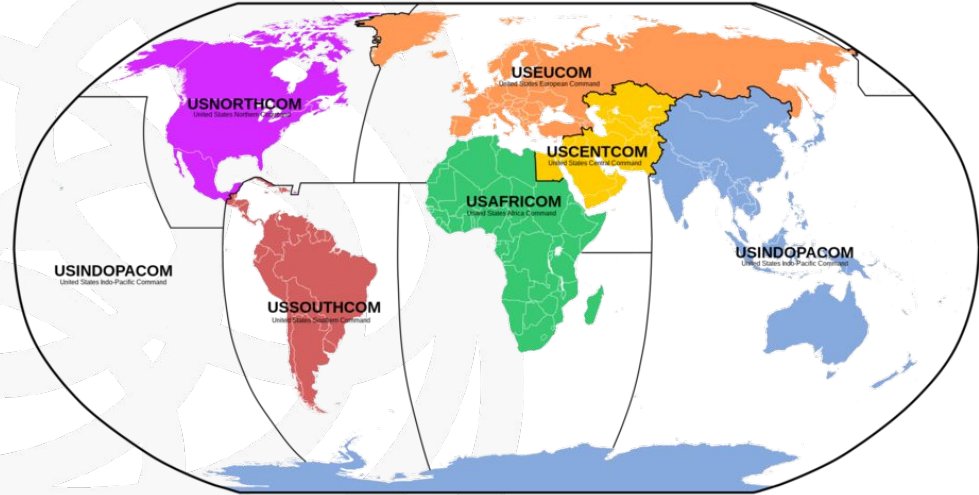
```
region: eu-central-1
tier: batch
business-unit: video
```

```
region: eu-central-1
tier: front-end
business-unit: gaming
```

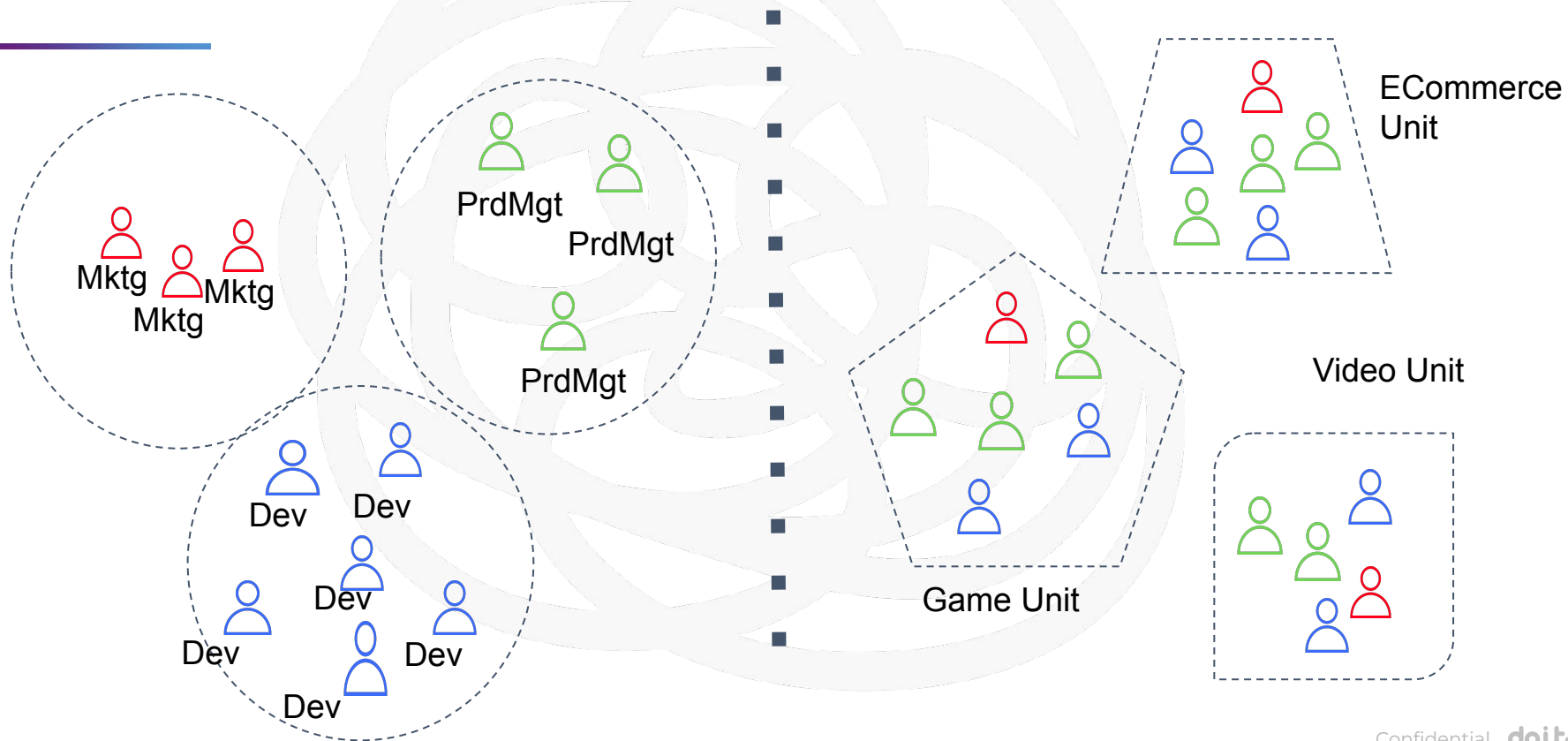


```
region: us-east-1
tier: front-end
business-unit: video
```

# Functional or Geo?



# Business function vs line of business

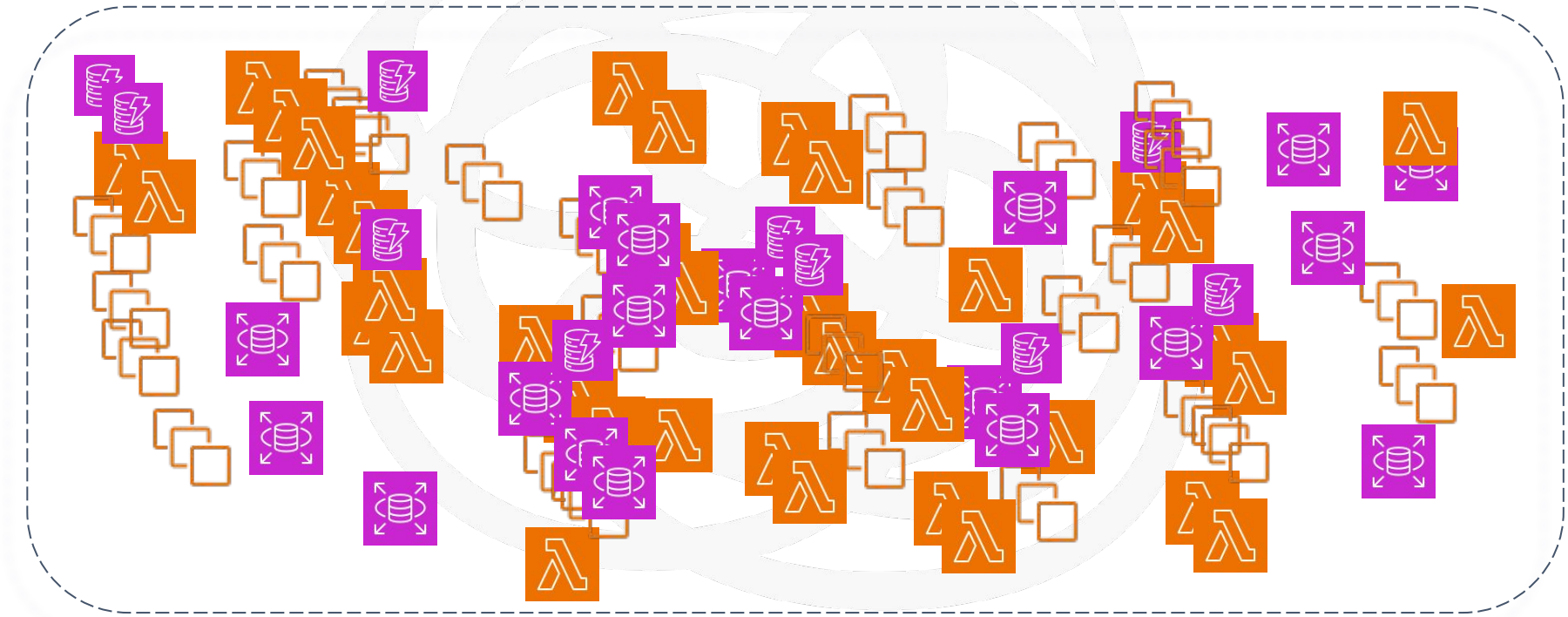




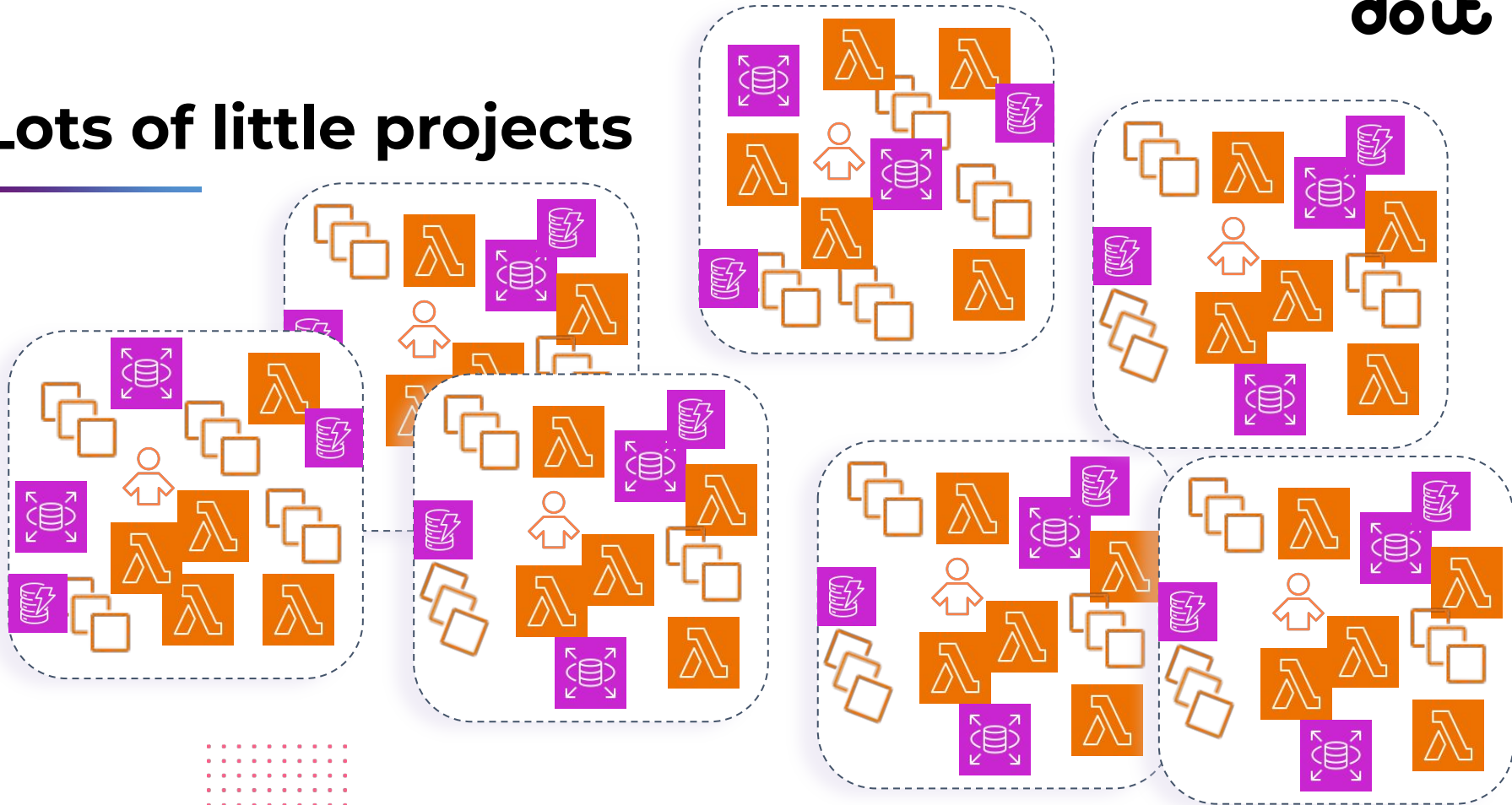
# Principles for drawing boundaries

## **First: Failure modes**

# Megablob



# Lots of little projects







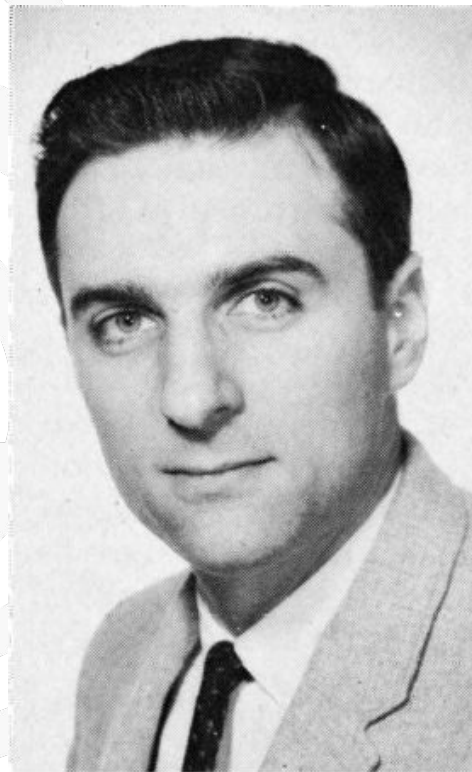
First guideline  
**Follow the business**

# Conway's Law

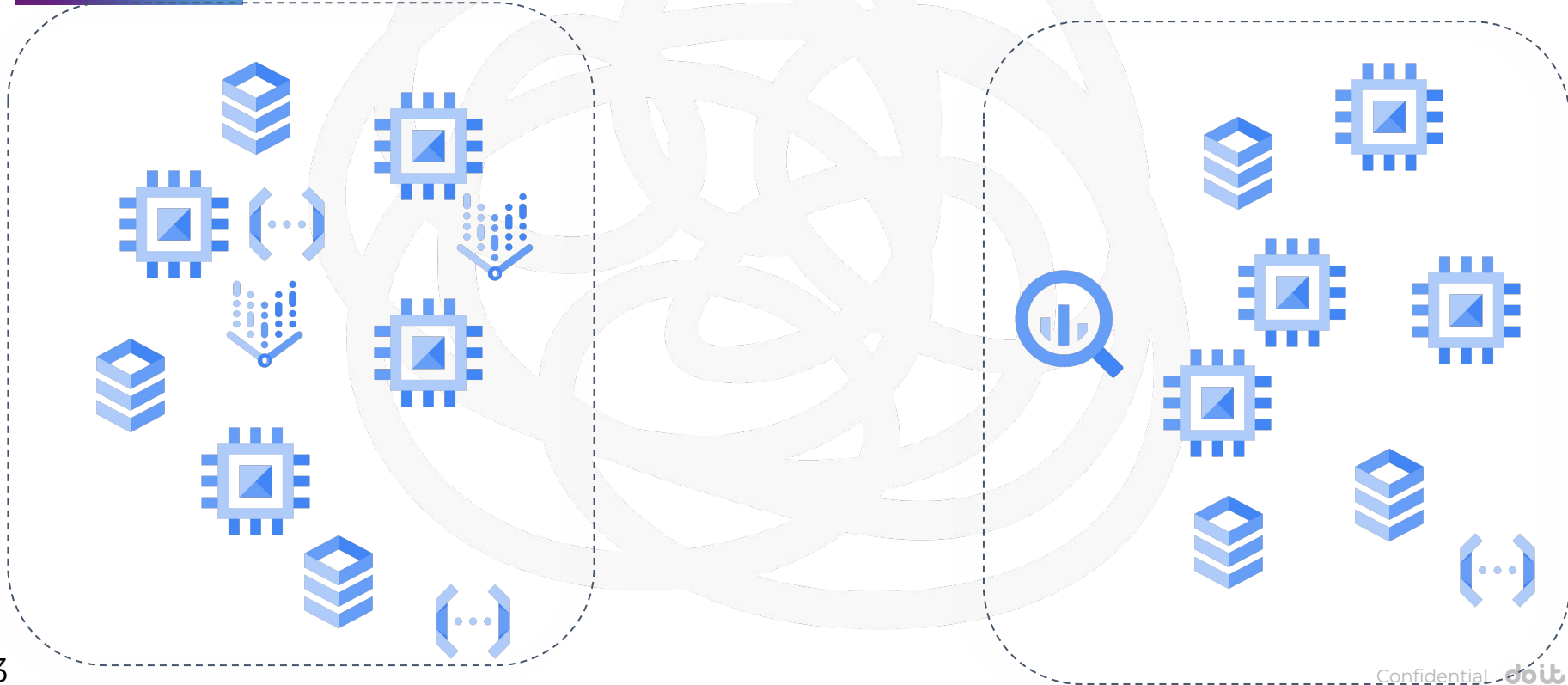
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Melvin Conway:

“Organizations which design systems are constrained to produce designs which are copies of the communication structures of these organizations.”



# Office in Ukraine and Boston



# Iron Law: This *will* happen

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- So make the architecture follow the organization
- And if you can, make the organization follow the necessary architecture.



# The perfect graph

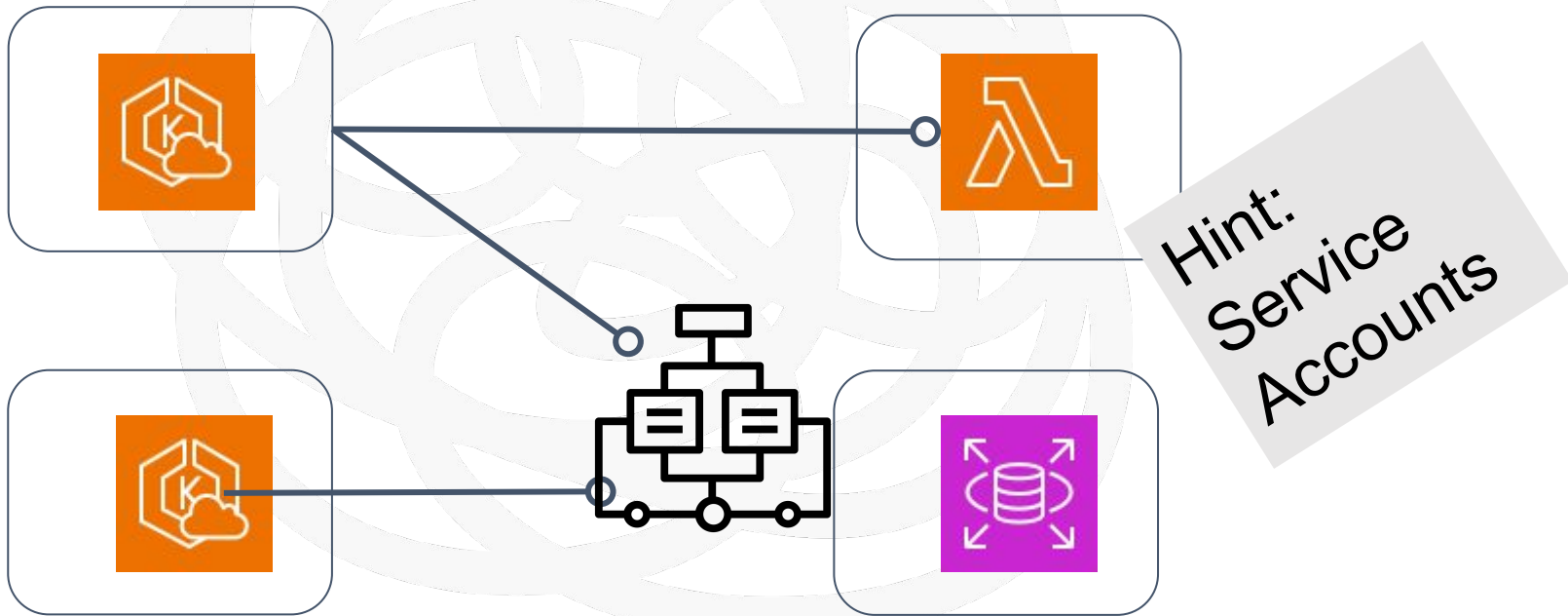
## **Rules for dependencies**

# What is a dependency

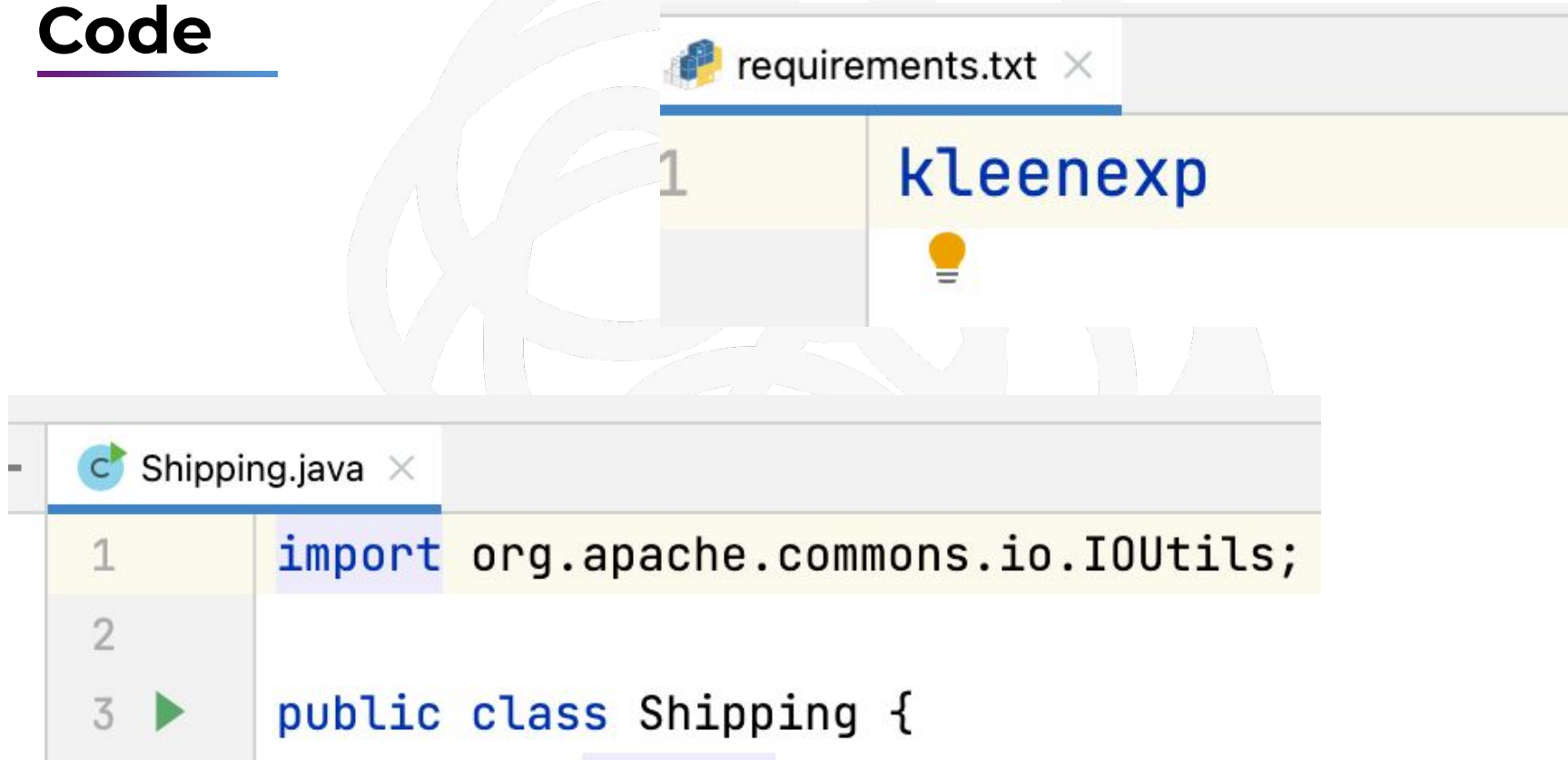
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# How is it defined technically?



# General Concept: Code

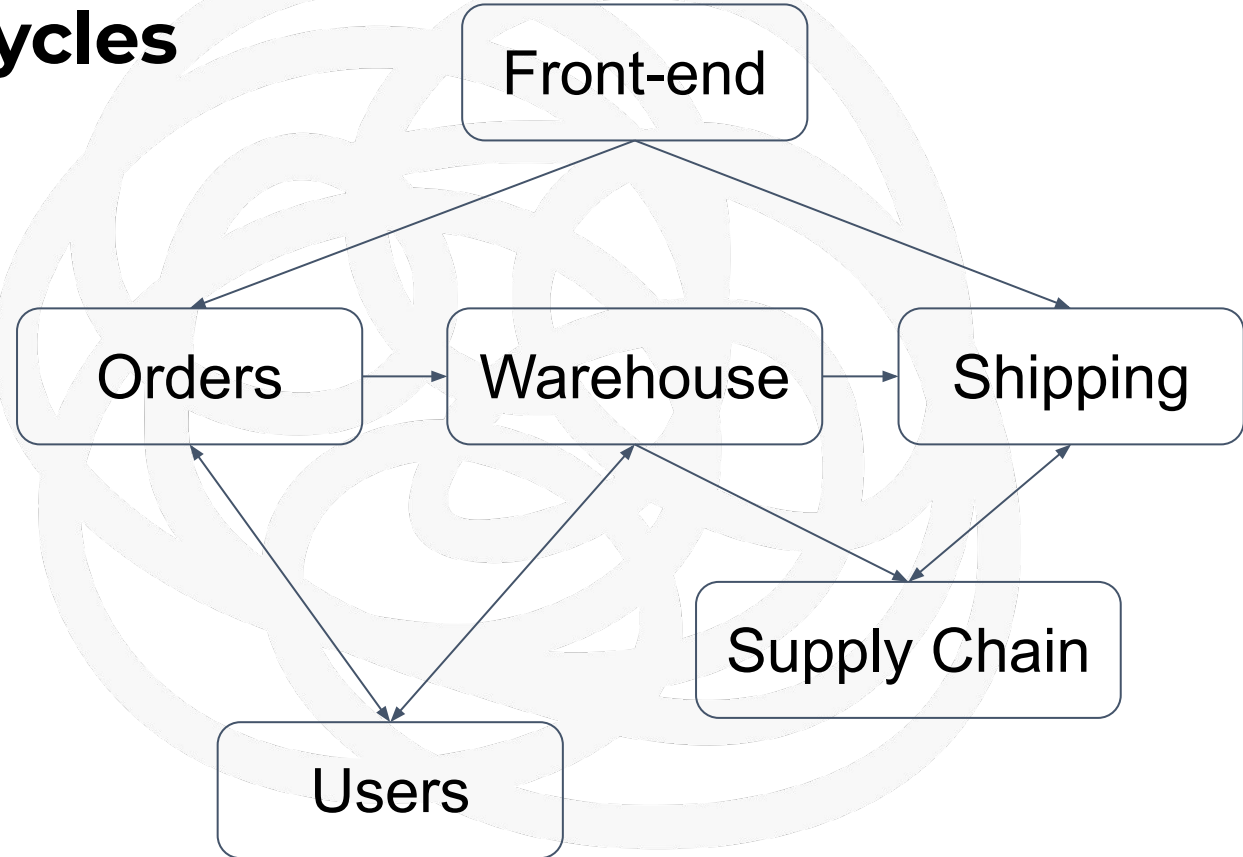


```
requirements.txt ×  
1 kleenexp  
⚡  
  
Shipping.java ×  
1 import org.apache.commons.io.IOUtils;  
2  
3 public class Shipping {
```



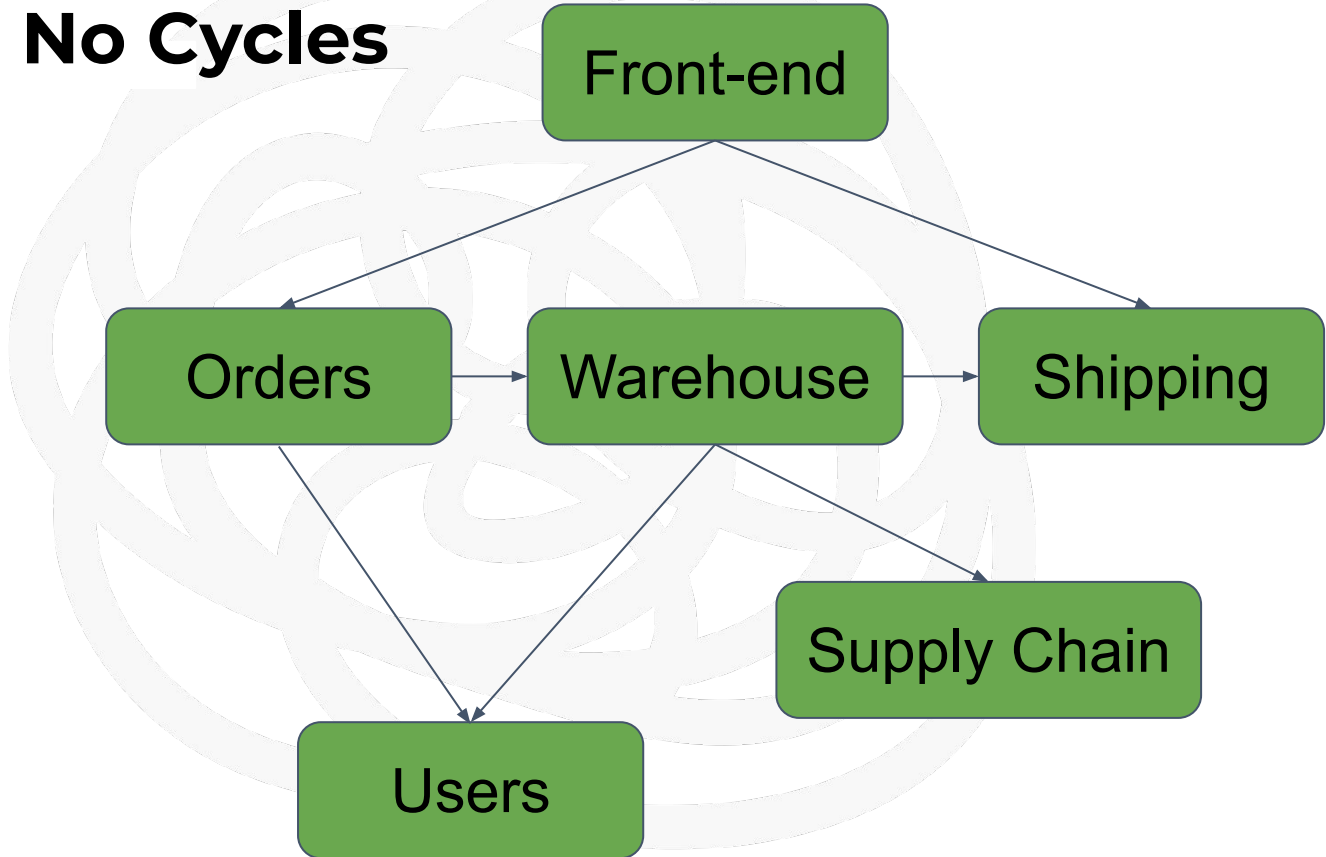
# DAGit! Cycles

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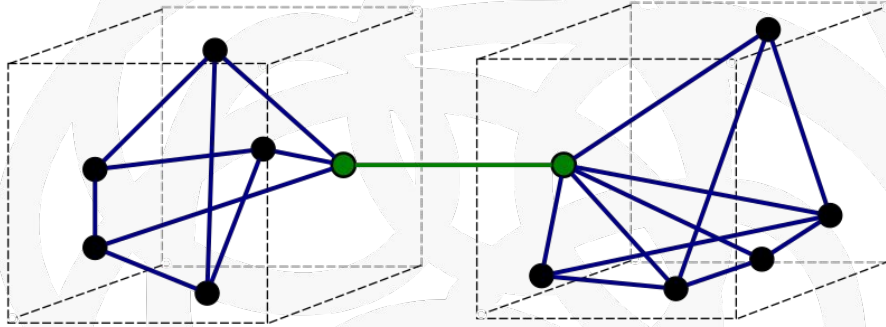


# DAGged: No Cycles

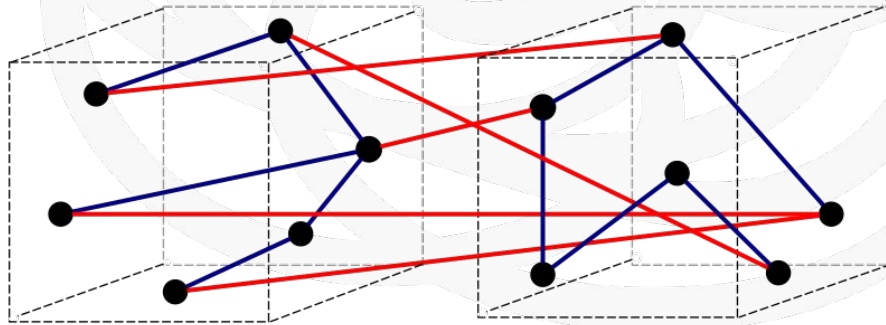
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# Low Coupling, High Cohesion



a) Good (loose coupling, high cohesion)

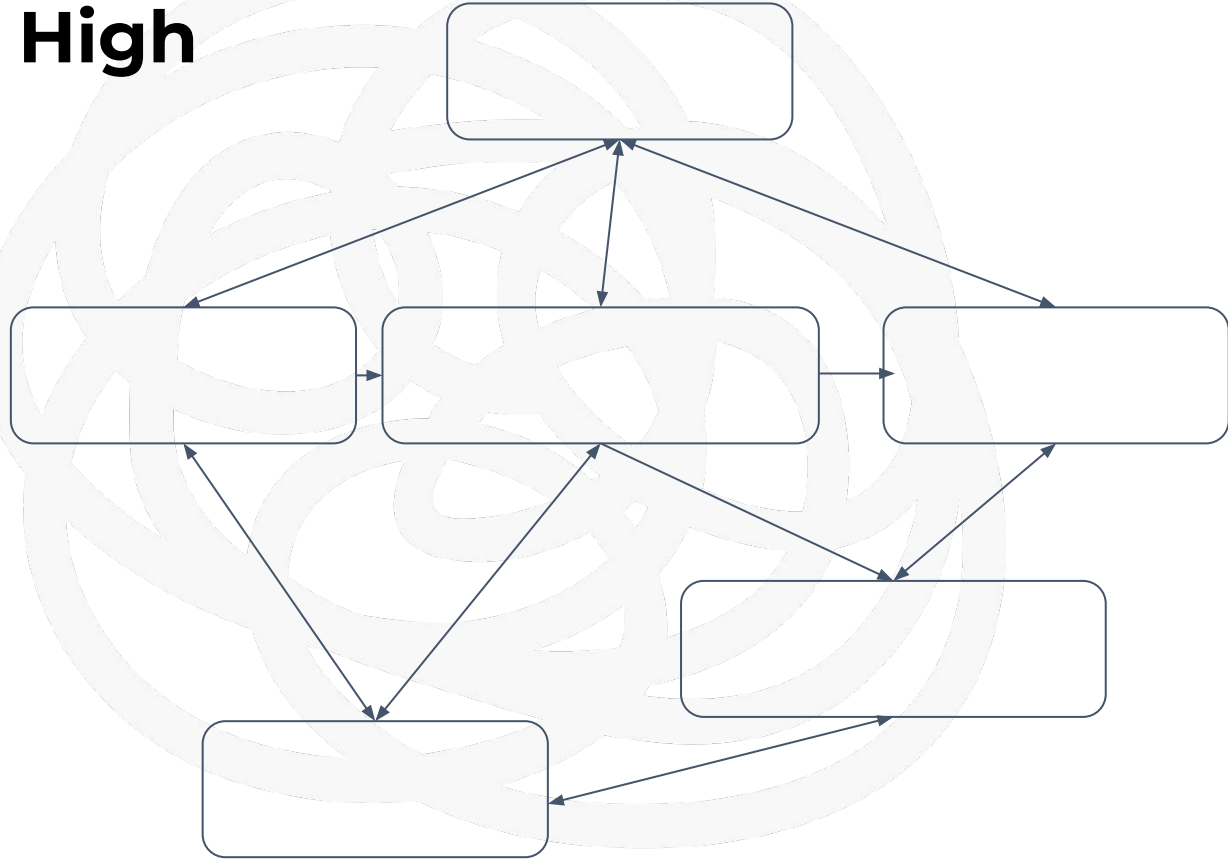


b) Bad (high coupling, low cohesion)

Wikipedia

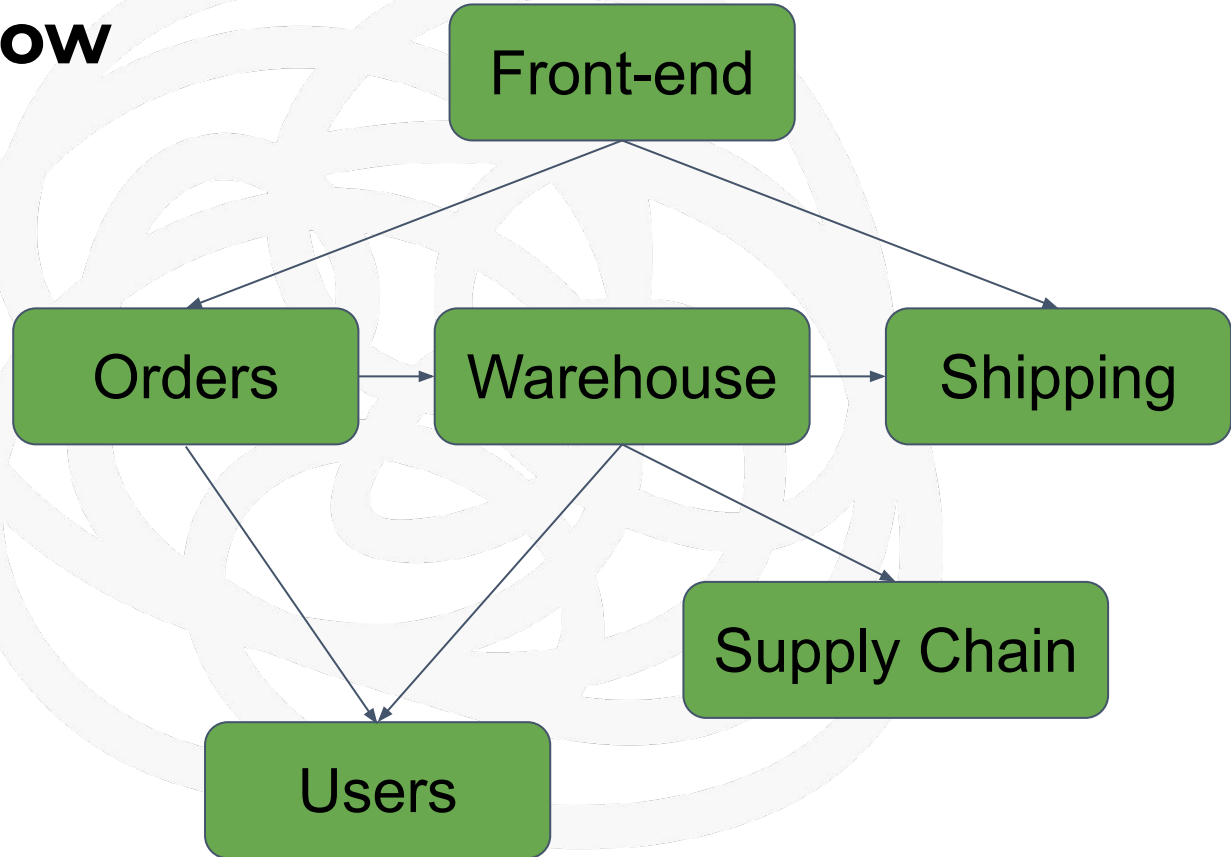
# Coupling: High

---



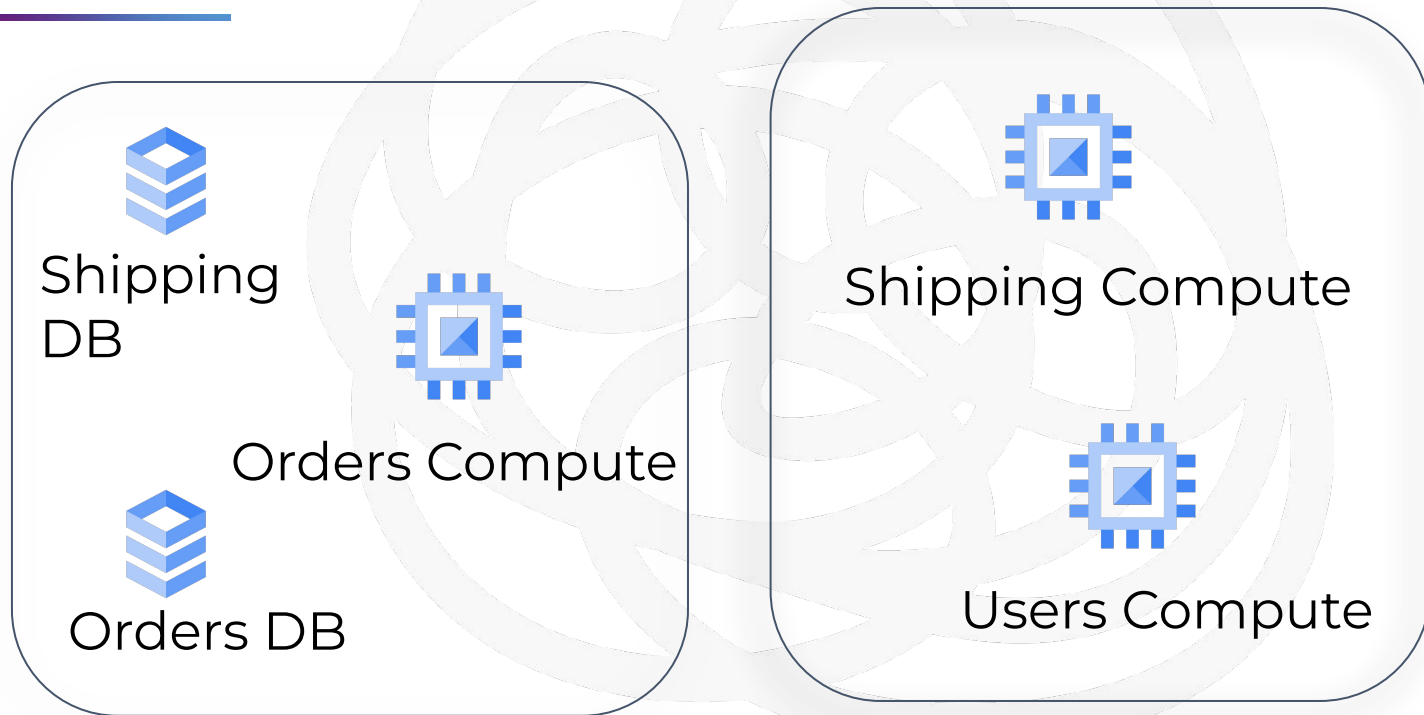
# Coupling: Low

---



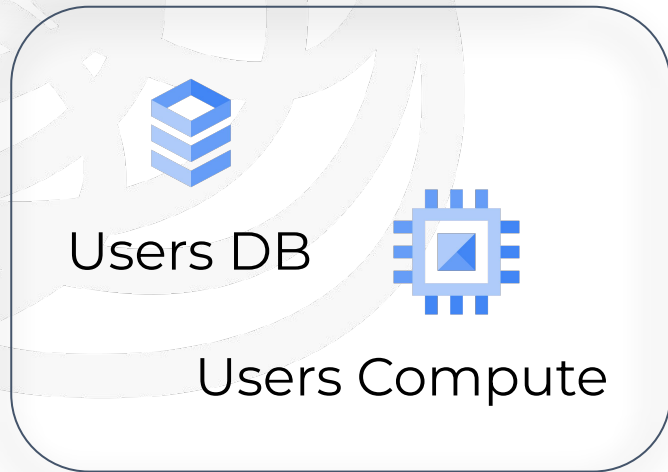
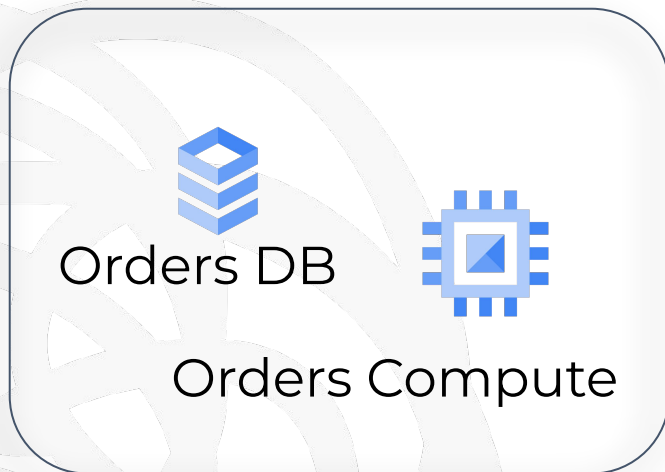
# Cohesion: Low

---



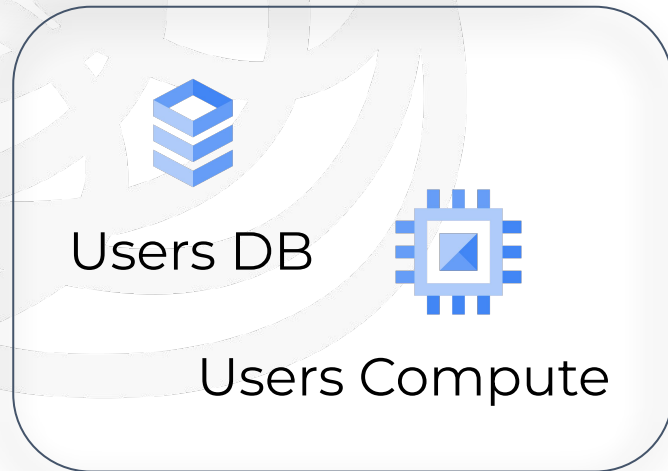
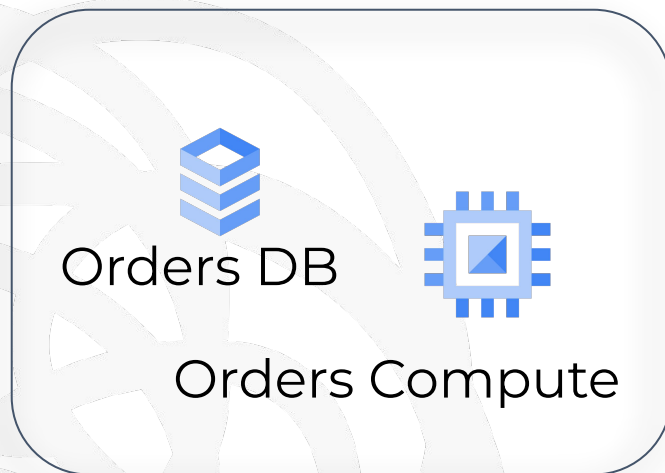
# Cohesion: High

---



# Cohesion: High

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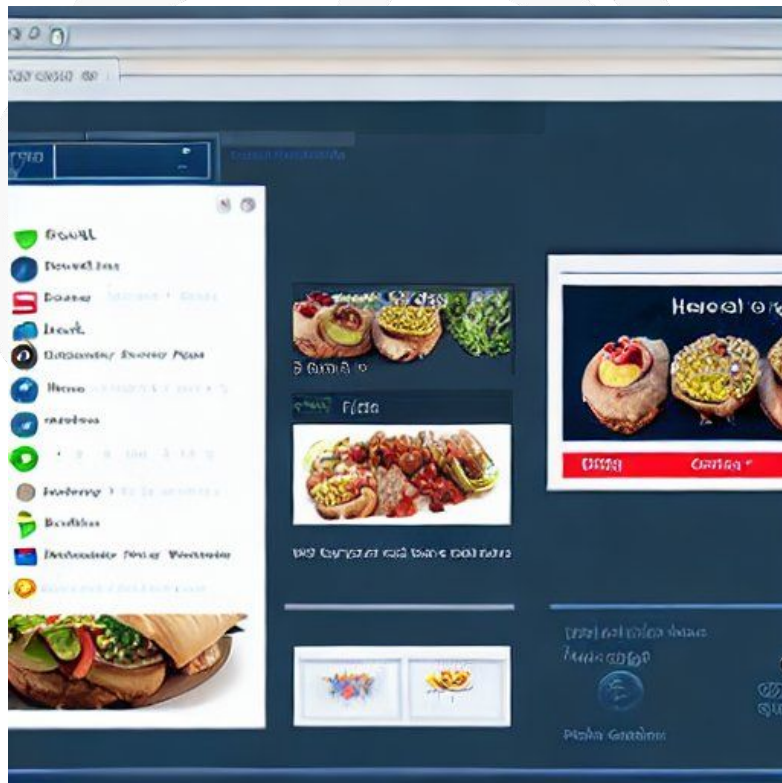






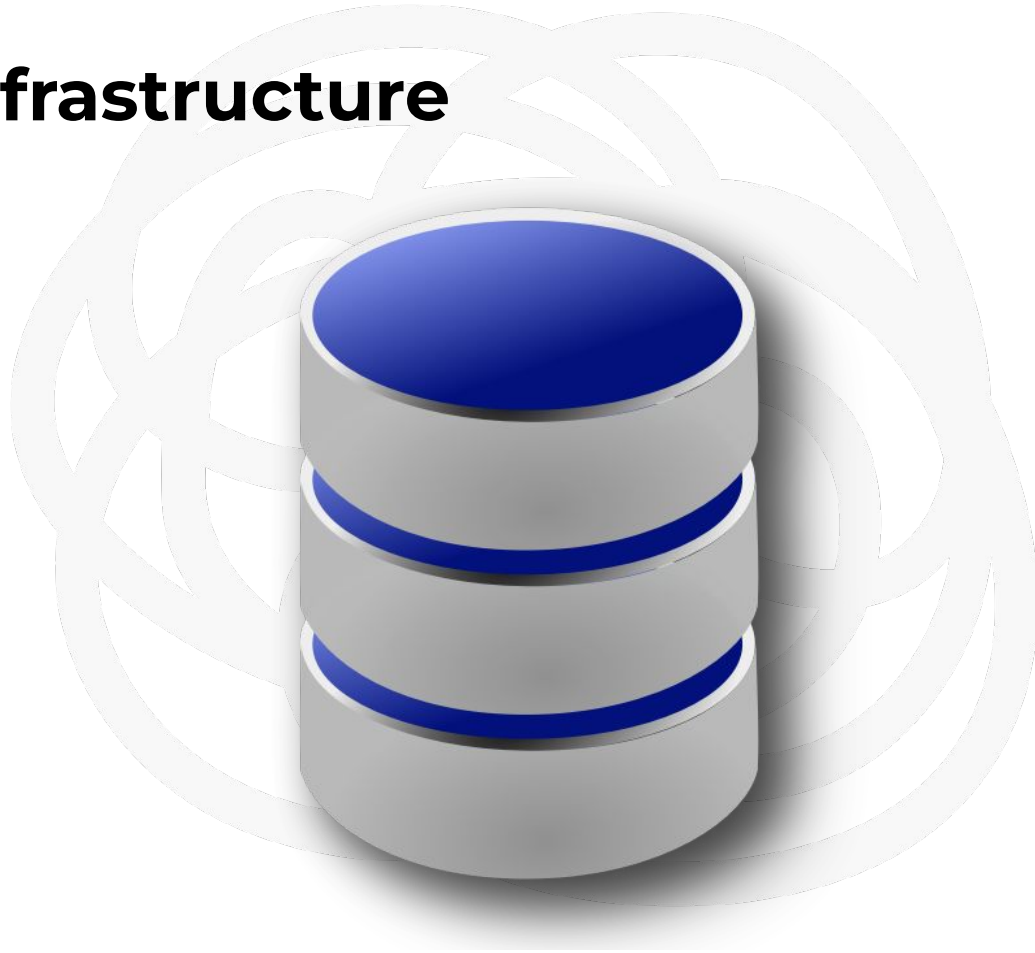
What should depend on what?  
**Stable vs. unstable systems**

# User-facing app changes often



# Stable infrastructure

---

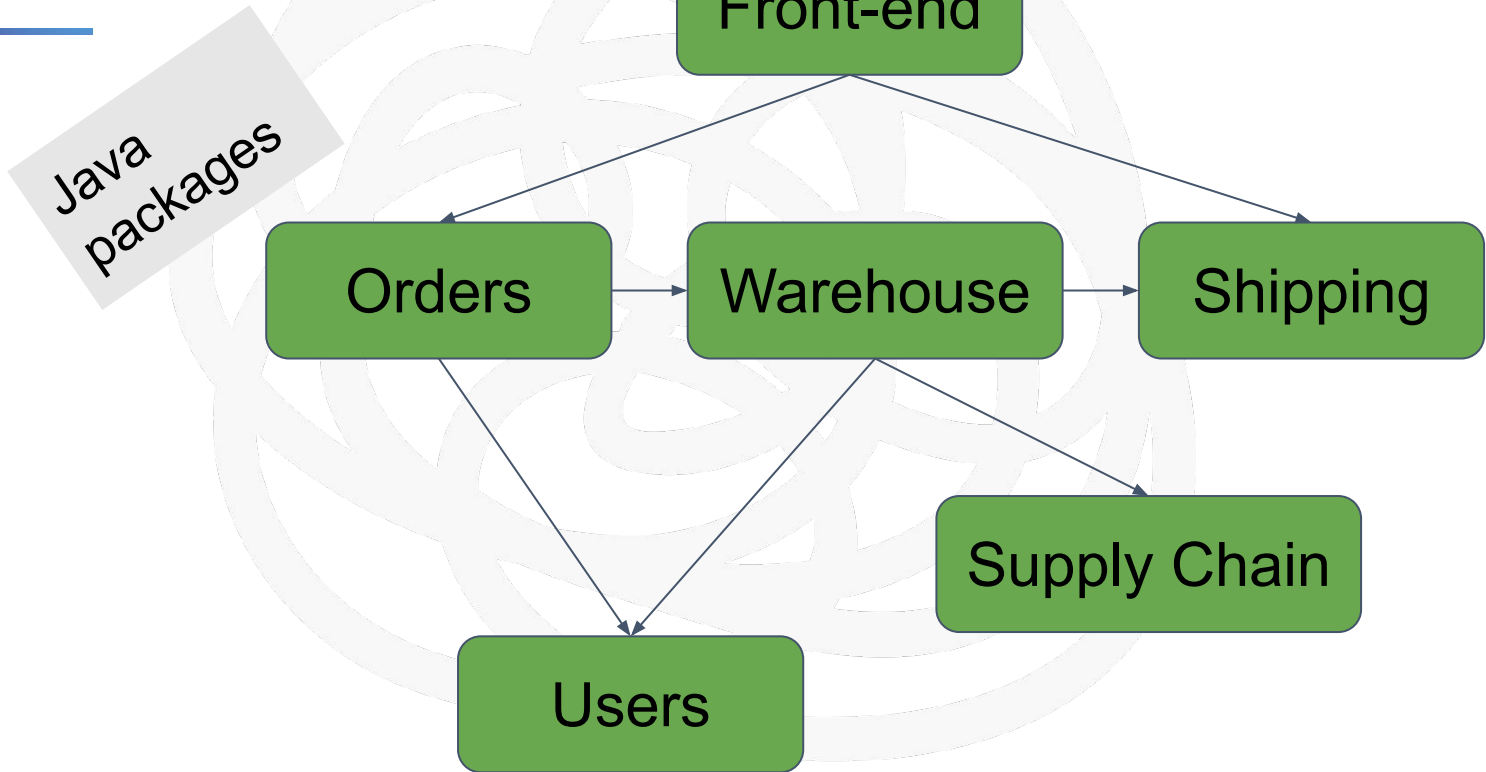




# A nostalgic old tool

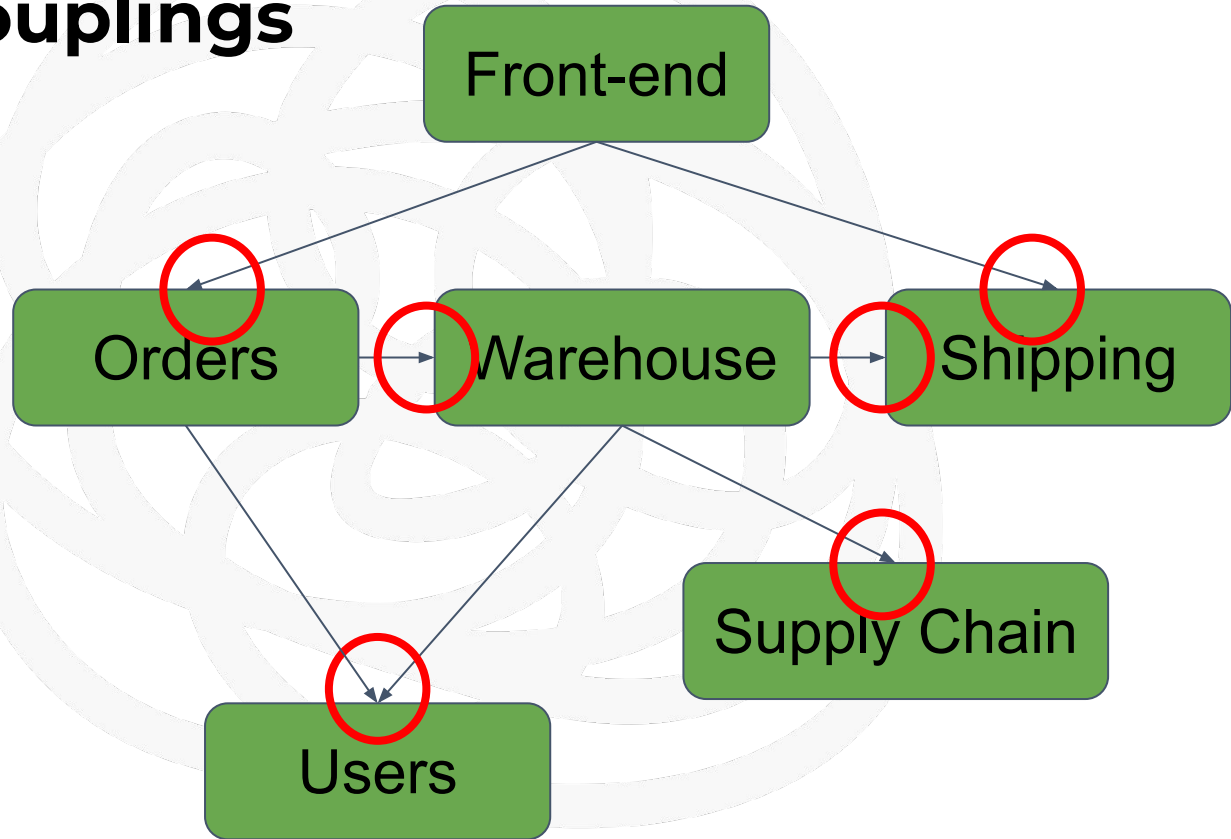
## **JDepend**

# Coupling between Typ



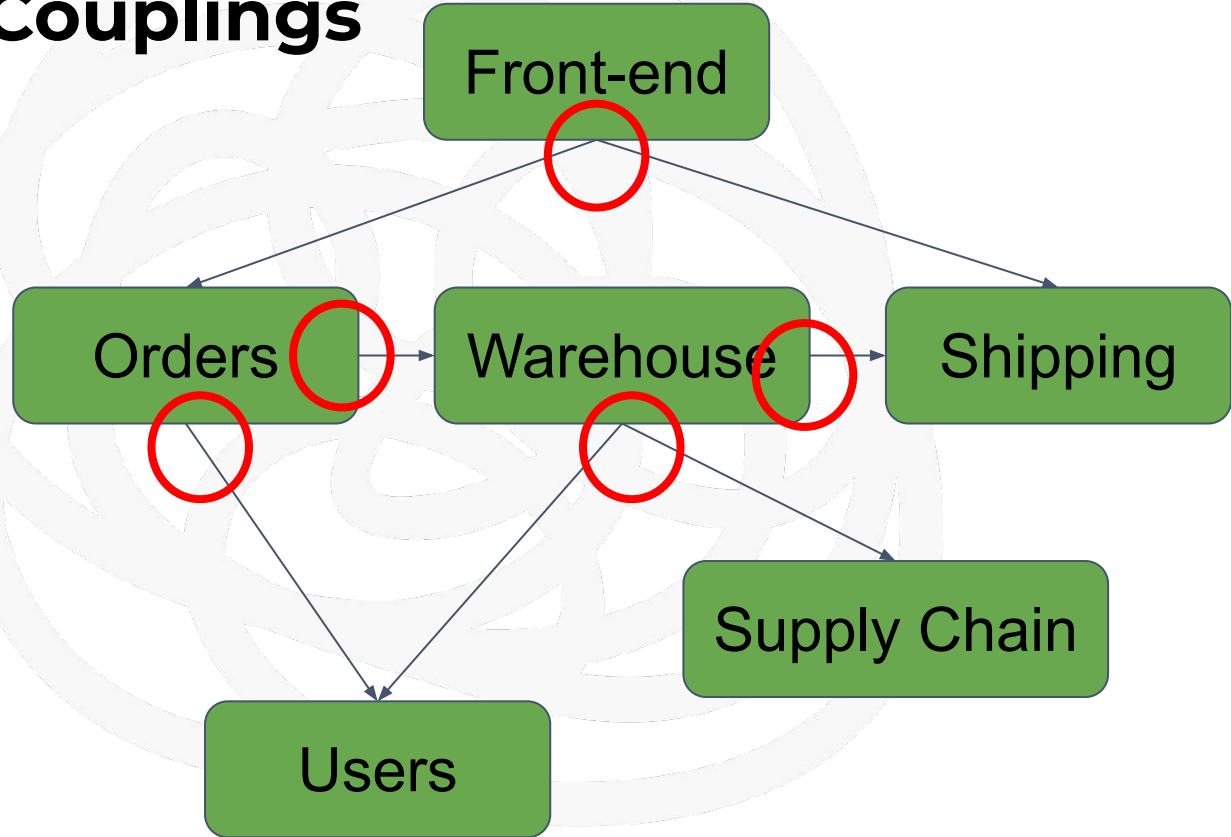
# Inbound Couplings

---



# Outbound Couplings

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# Instability

---



Out arrows

---

Total arrows

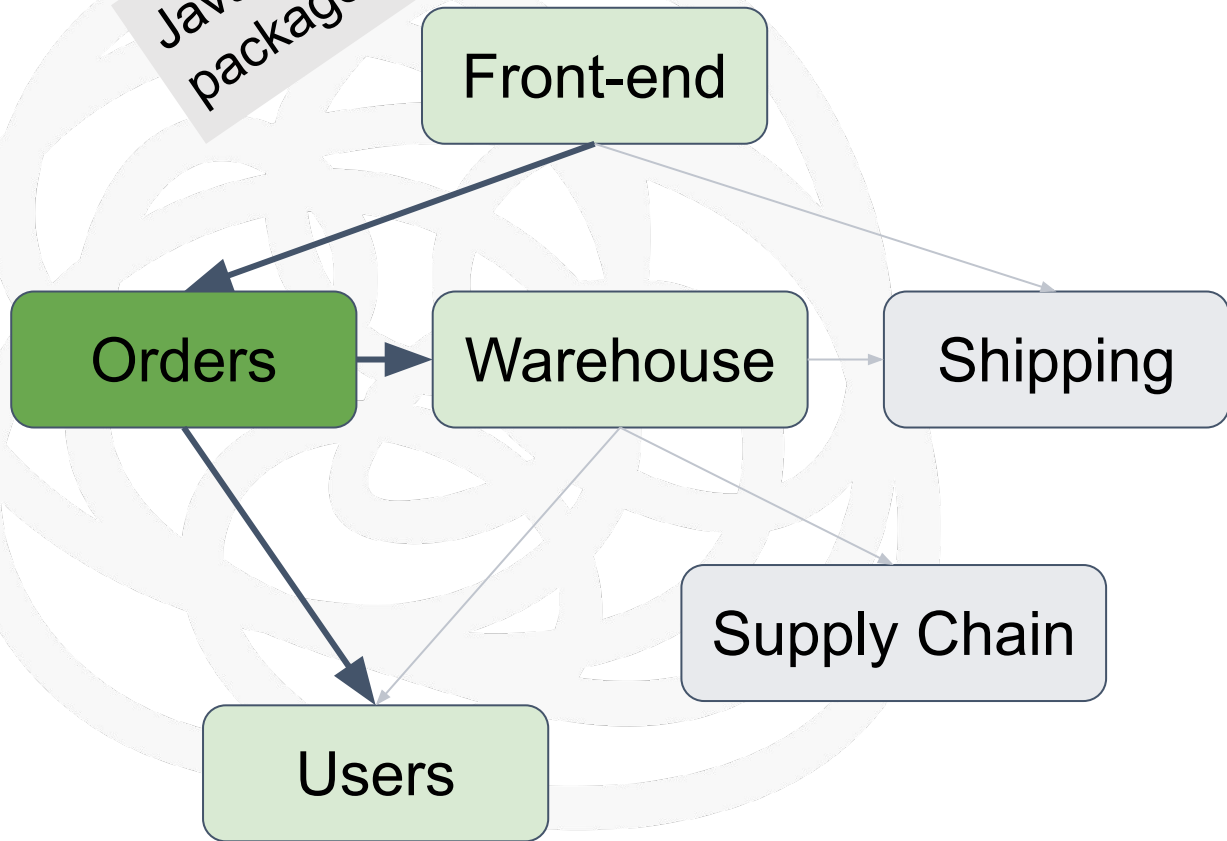


# Instability

For “Orders”:

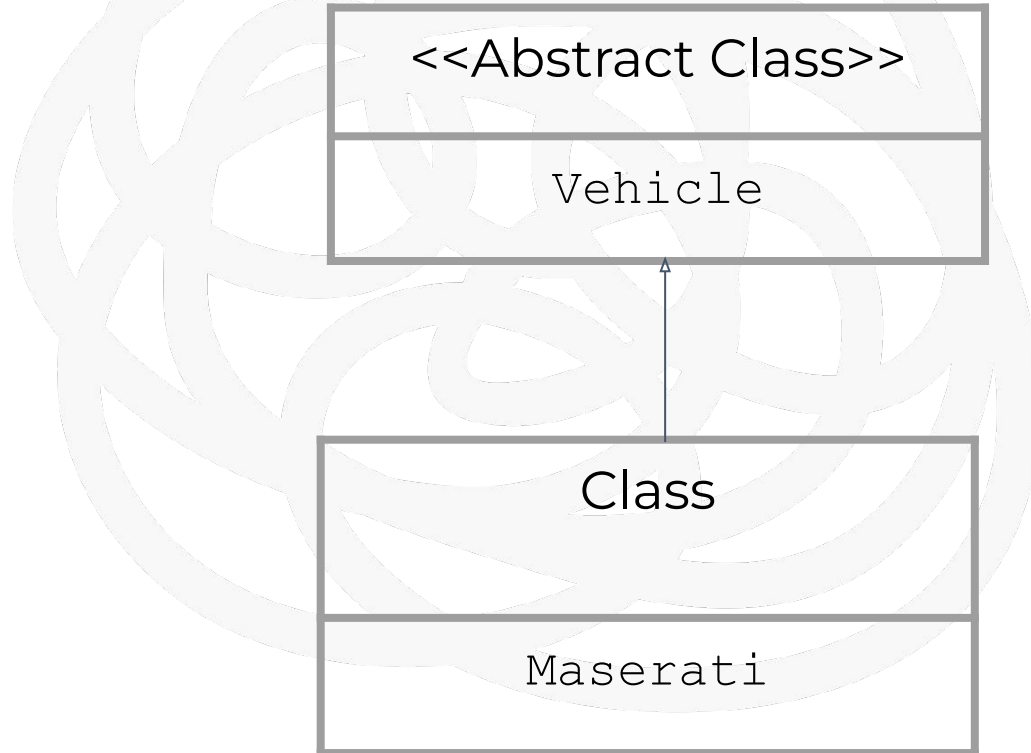
2 out, 1 in

So, 3 total,  
And so,  
“Instability”=  
 $\text{out/total} = 0.667$

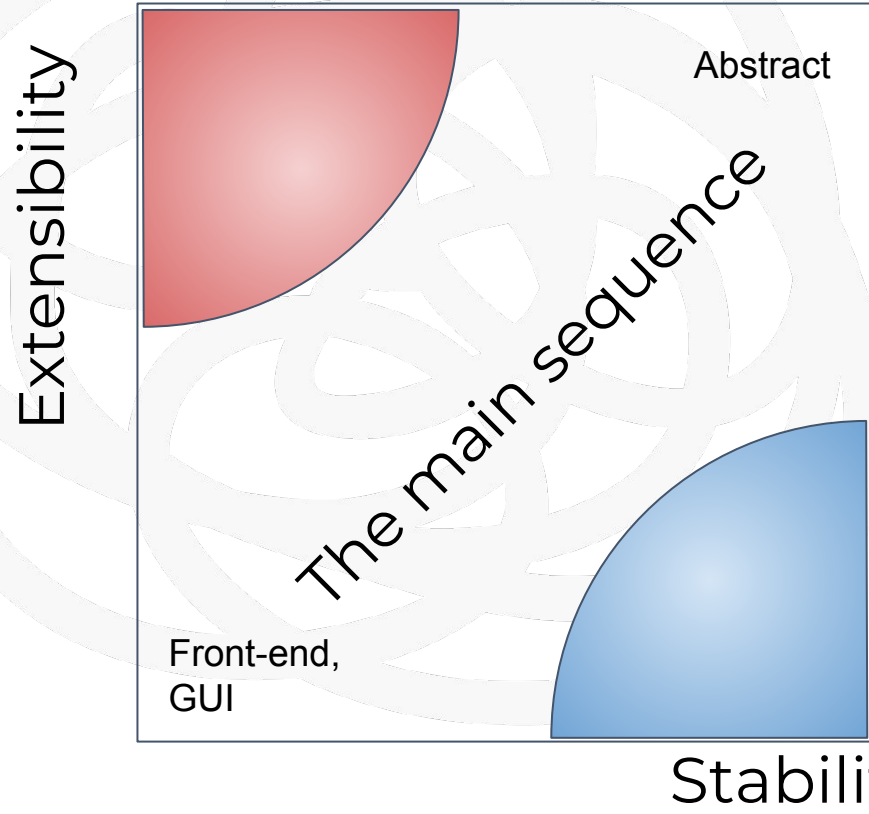


# Abstractness

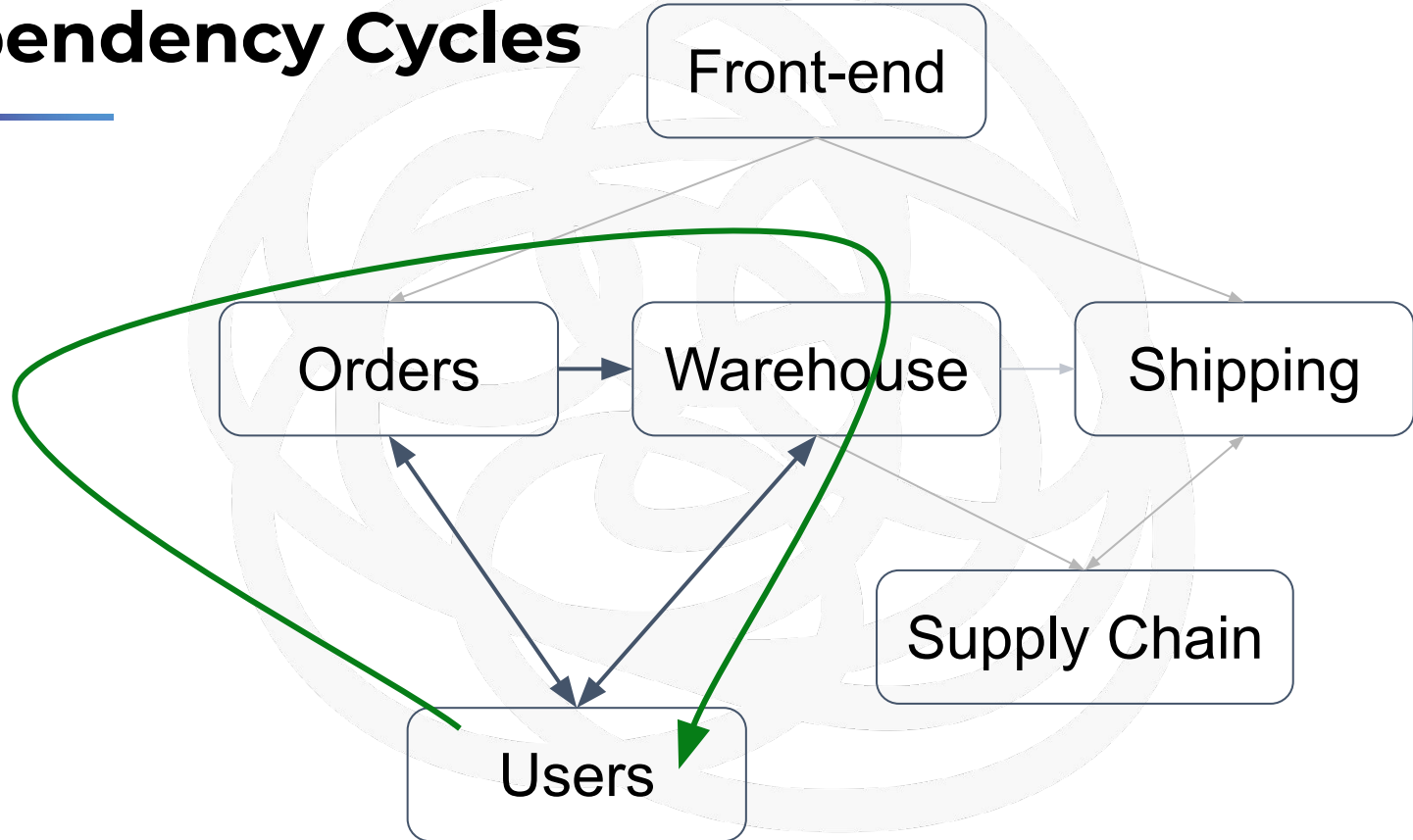
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# Distance from Main Sequence



# Dependency Cycles



# Example: commons.imaging “base” package

org.apache.commons.imaging

Afferent Couplings	Efferent Couplings	Instability
34	25	42.0%

# Example: commons.imaging.jpeg

---

org.apache.commons.imaging.formats.jpeg

Afferent Couplings	Efferent Couplings	Instability
7	21	75.0%

# Cycles

[ [summary](#) ] [ [packages](#) ] [ [cycles](#) ] [ [explanations](#) ]

Package	Package Dependencies
org.apache.commons.io	org.apache.commons.io.filefilter org.apache.commons.io

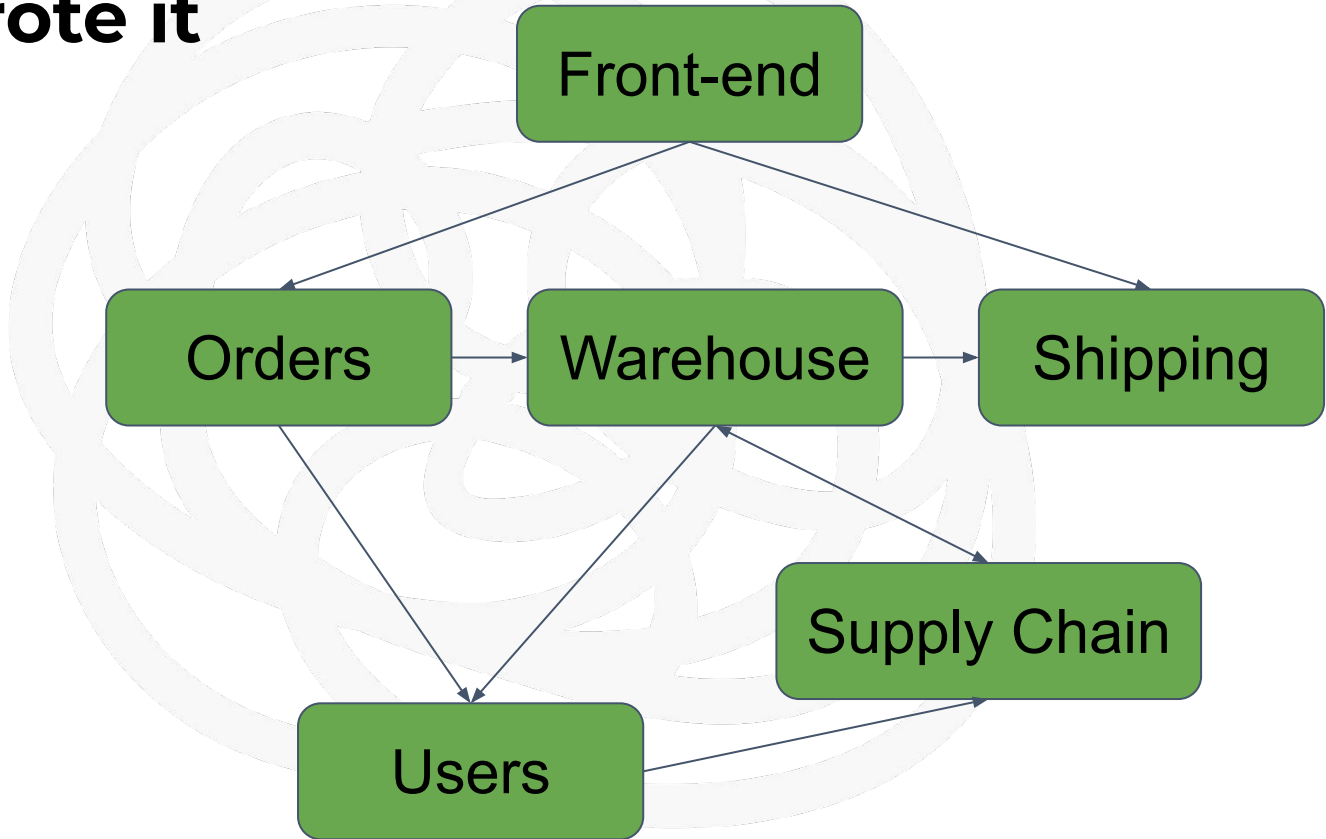


# A new tool for the Cloud **Ferret**



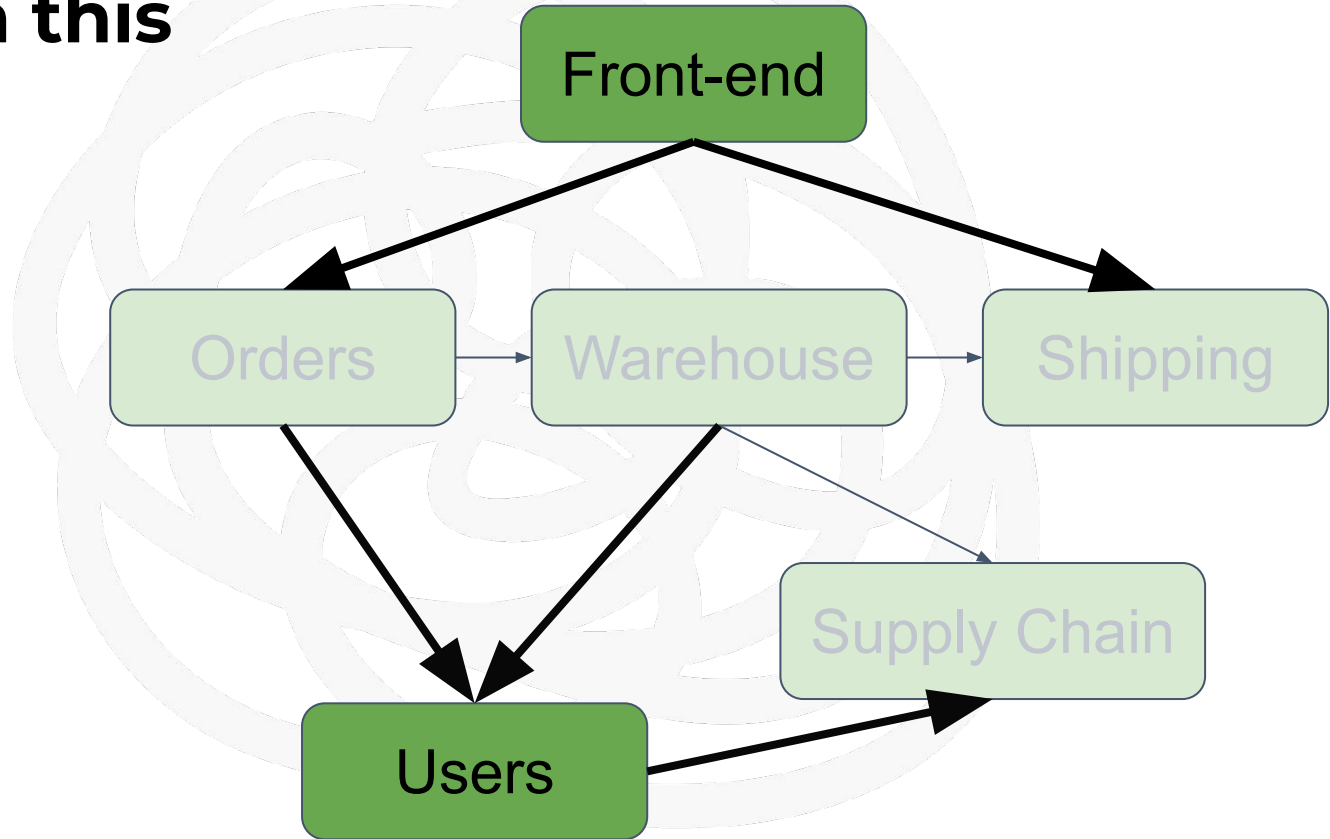
# Why I wrote it

---



# Focus on this

---



# Ferent output

```
{ "frontend"  { :arrow-in 0, :arrow-out 2,
                 :instability 1.0 },
  {"users"    { :arrow-in 2, :arrow-out 1,
                 :instability 0.33 } ,
  // . . .
  :project-count 44 ,
  :cycles ( ["users" "warehouse"
             "supply-chain"], ... )
}
```

Unstable:

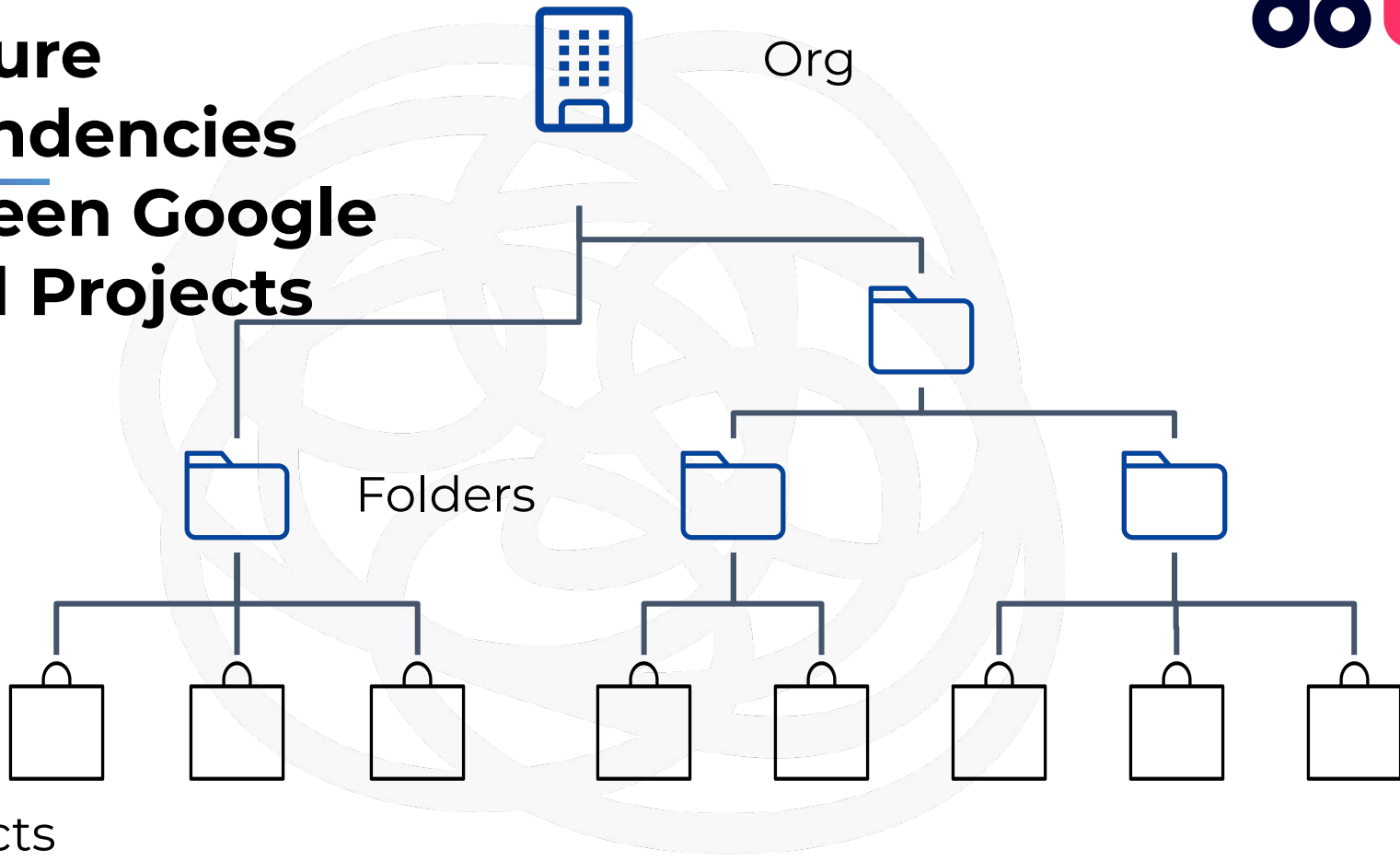


Pretty  
Stable:



Oh no!  
Cycle

# Measure dependencies between Google Cloud Projects



# Measure by service account

## Shipping

`shipping@appspot.gserviceaccount.com`

## Users

Storage  
Object Viewer

Storage  
Object Creator

PubSub  
Subscriber

## Orders

`orderapp@orders.iam.gserviceaccount.com`

## Orders

`order-backend@orders.iam.gserviceaccount.com`

Two Service Accounts get permissions from this project

# Fair Assumption?

---

## Best practices

- **Internal** integrations are authenticated
- Use service accounts
- Preferred: Service account per app



# I ❤️ Clojure

---

```
(defn- depth-first-search [node path adjacency-map cycles]
  (cond
    (= node (first path))
    [(rotate-to-lowest path)]
    (some #{node} path)
    []
    :else
    (concat cycles
            (filter not-empty
                    (mapcat
                     (fn [child] (depth-first-search child (
                                                         conj path node) adjacency-map cycles))
                     (get adjacency-map node [])))))))
```



# Java Integration

---

```
(let [^SearchProjectsResponse search-response  
      (... svc (projects) (search)  
            (setQuery filter) (setPageToken page-token  
                                ) ...
```

# Commandline Integration

---

```
:require [babashka...  
(process (conj '[gcloud projects get-ancestors]  
proj-id))
```

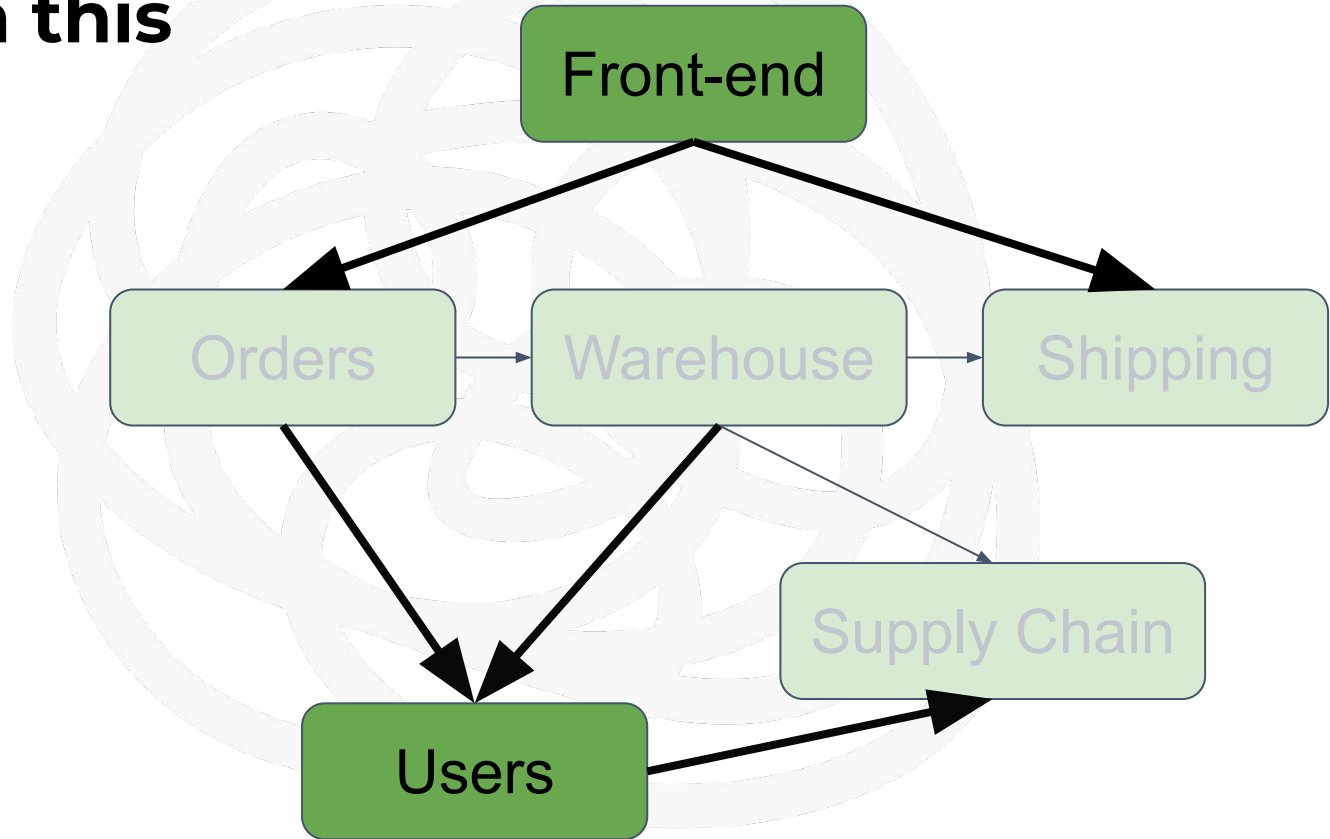
## How to run it

---

```
lein run --org-id 1234567890  
-q "NOT displayName=doit* AND  
NOT projectId=sys-*"
```

# Focus on this

---



# Ferent output

```
{ "frontend"  { :arrow-in 0, :arrow-out 2,  
                :instability 1.0 },  
  {"users"    { :arrow-in 2, :arrow-out 1,  
                :instability 0.33 }  
  // . . .  
  :project-count 44,  
  :cycles ( ["users" "warehouse"  
            "supply-chain"], ...  
  }
```

Unstable:



Pretty  
Stable:



Oh no!  
Cycle

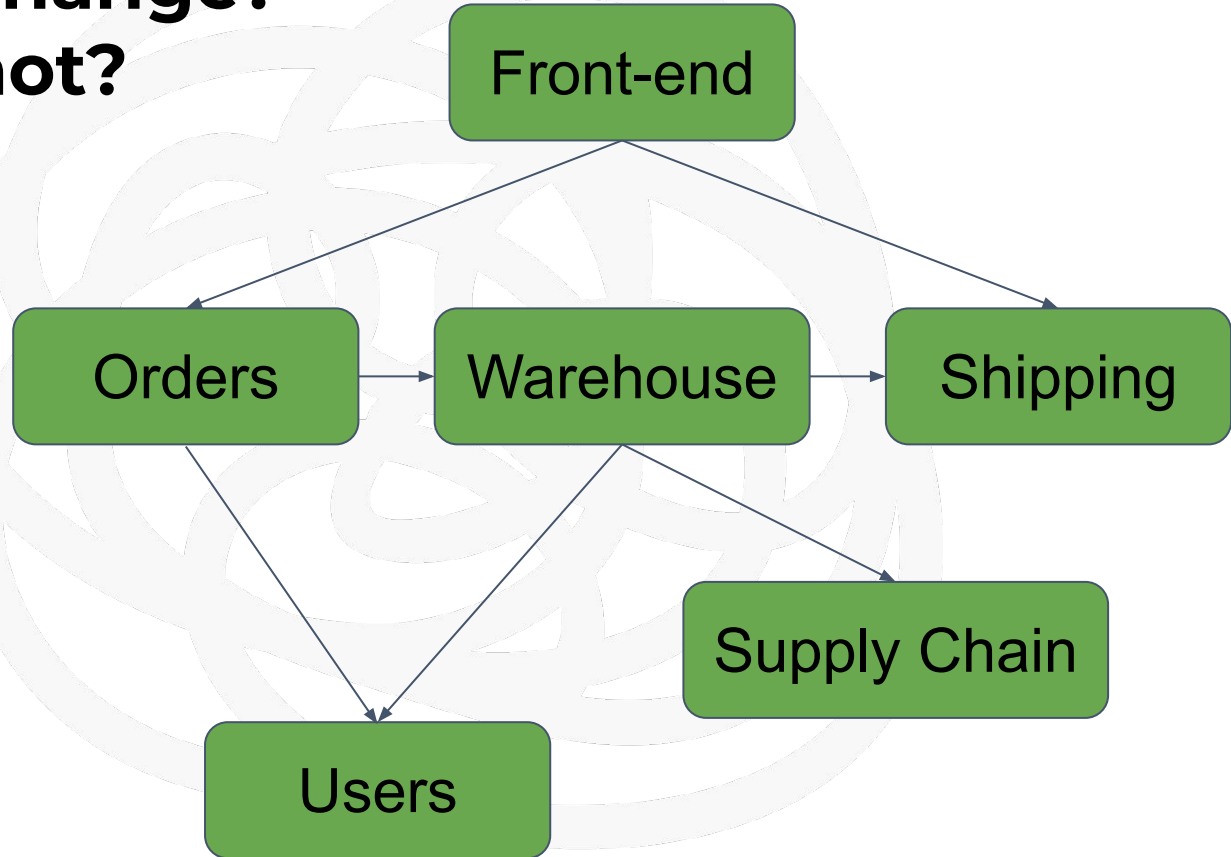


Key points

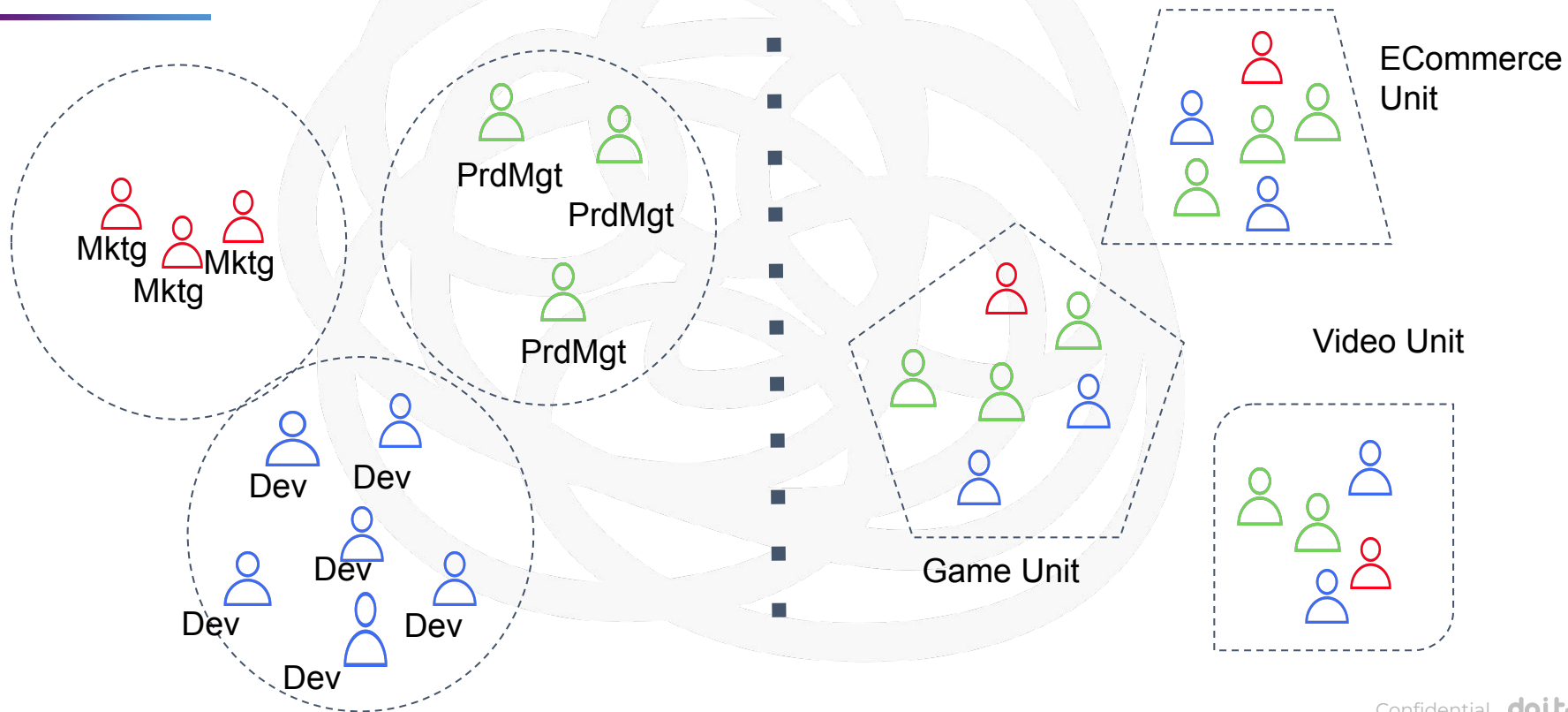
**Take away concepts**

# What will change?

## What will not?



# Order of dimensions in branching

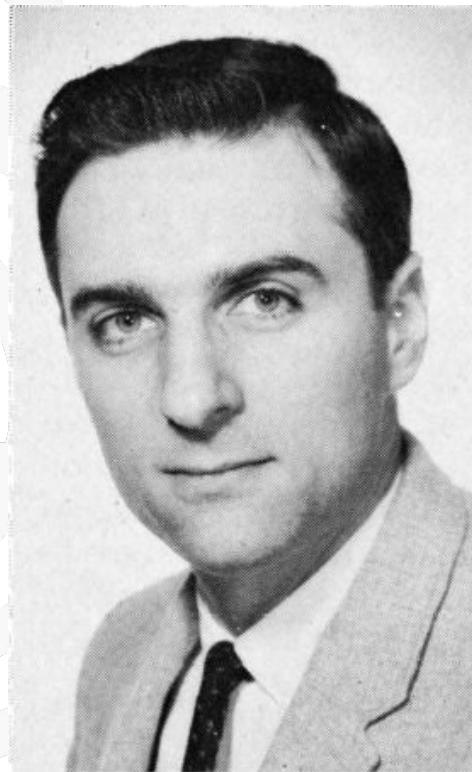




# Conway's Law

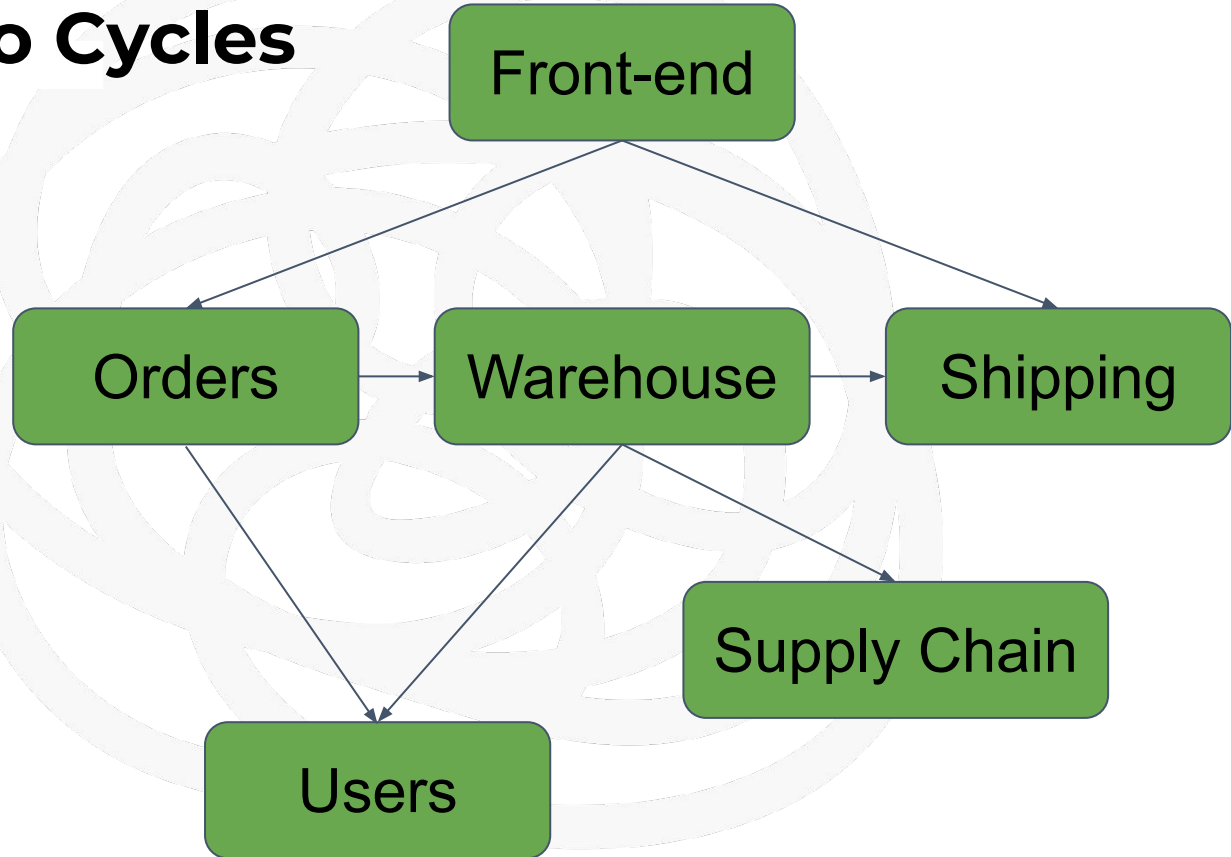
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“Organizations which design systems are constrained to produce designs which are copies of the communication structures of these organizations.”

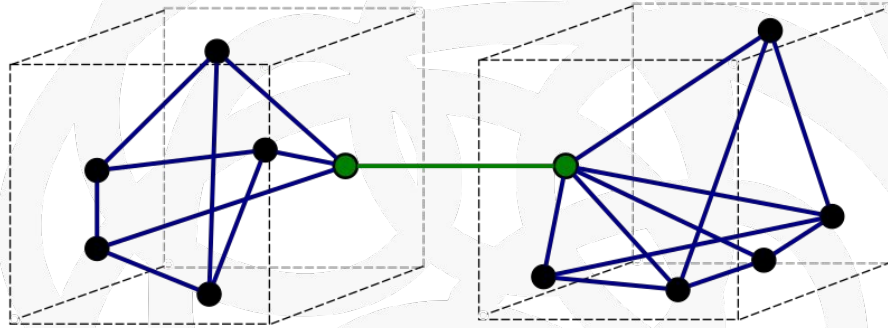


# DAGged: No Cycles

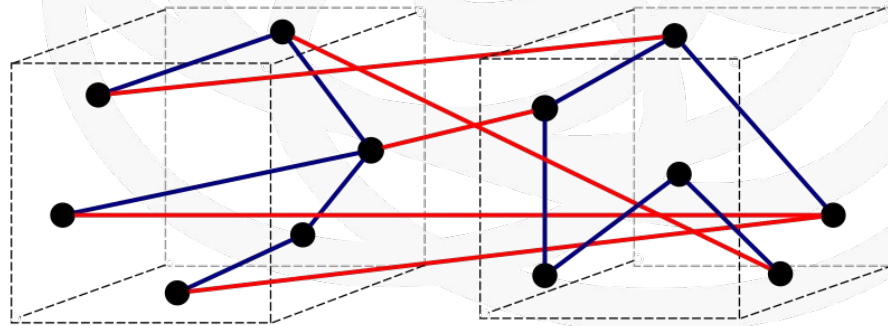
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# Low Coupling, High Cohesion



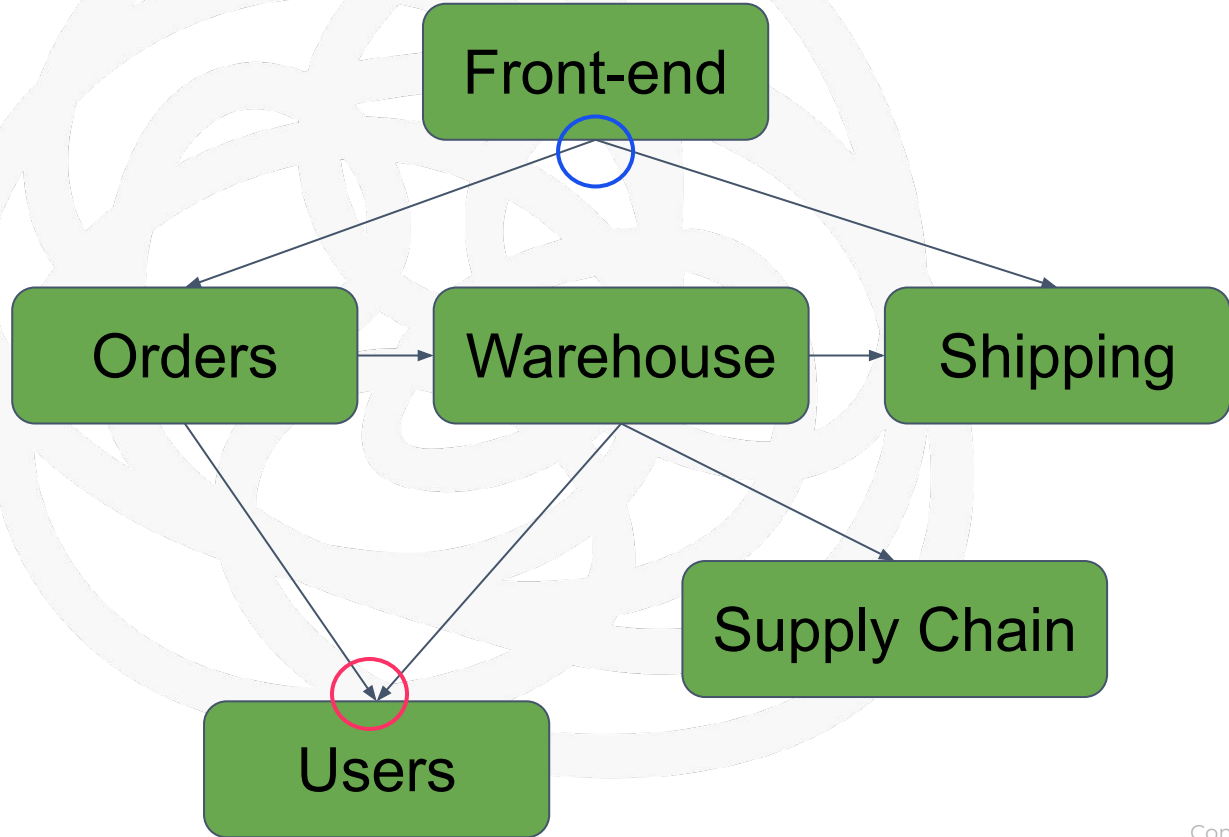
a) Good (loose coupling, high cohesion)



b) Bad (high coupling, low cohesion)

Wikipedia

# Stability correlates to fraction inbound dependencies



# Questions?

Please be in touch

[joshua@doit-intl.com](mailto:joshua@doit-intl.com)



[bit.ly/untangle-cloud](https://bit.ly/untangle-cloud)